Targets break-even in 2024

Intershop's preliminary 2023 numbers were a mixed bag as solid revenue gains and a positive net cash flow were overshadowed by a soft cloud order entry against the backdrop of customer's reluctance to invest. A positive product assessment by IDC should help to generate new leads in the future. Our fair value is unchanged at EUR 2.20, the recommendation remains buy.

2023 numbers a mixed bag

Intershop reported preliminary 2023 numbers. Positively, revenues from the strategically important Cloud / Subscription business and the Services segment were up by 14% and 4% in the year, respectively. In addition, Intershop could slightly reduce the loss at the EBIT level from EUR 2.9m to EUR 2.5m yoy, in line with the guidance given after Q3. The weak spot in the numbers was the cloud order entry, which — contrary to Intershop's expectations - did not recover materially in the final quarter of 2023. Thus, the order entry for the full year of EUR 19.7m remained below the guided EUR 24-26m due to customer's reluctance to invest.

Cautious outlook for 2024

Concerning the outlook for 2024, Intershop expects both incoming cloud orders and net new ARR to increase slightly compared to the financial year 2023. The company also targets a moderate increase in revenues and a balanced EBIT. Besides 2023 results, Intershop made public another encouraging, positive assessment of Intershop's product suite by the renowned analyst firm IDC, which is an important argument to generate new leads in the future.

PT remains at EUR 2.20

On the grounds of our updated estimates, we arrive at an unchanged fair value at EUR 2.20. All in, we continue to see significant upside of more than 30% for the shares, and our recommendation remains "buy". The decisive underlying assumption remains that Intershop's cloud business will be a long-term success story, of course. As the cash situation is still solid, we think there Intershop has sufficient time to improve the situation. However, we think that Intershop's results must improve in the next years and be constantly in the black to revitalize investors' interest in the name.

EURm	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Revenues	37	38	41	44	47
EBITDA	0	1	2	4	6
EBIT	(3)	(3)	(1)	(0)	1
EPS	(0.25)	(0.21)	(0.09)	(0.04)	0.07
EPS adj	(0.25)	(0.21)	(0.09)	(0.04)	0.07
DPS	-	-	-	-	-
EV/EBITDA	78.4	28.1	9.2	5.8	3.9
EV/EBIT	-	-	-	-	15.5
P/E adj	-	-	-	-	23.0
P/B	2.65	2.70	2.42	2.56	2.30
ROE (%)	-	-	-	-	10.6
Div yield (%)	-	-	-	-	-
Net debt	(5)	(6)	(3)	(2)	(2)

Source: Pareto Securities

Target price (EUR) Share price (EUR)	2.2 1.7	A	BUY
p (==,		-	HOLD
		\blacksquare	SELL

Forecast changes

%	2024e	2025e	2026e
Revenues	(3)	(5)	NM
EBITDA	(16)	(14)	NM
EBIT adj	(9)	NM	NM
EPS reported	3	NM	NM
EPS adj	3	NM	NM

Source: Pareto Securities

Ticker	ISHG.DE, ISH2 GY
Sector	Software & Services
Shares fully diluted (m)	14.6
Market cap (EURm)	24
Net debt (EURm)	-3
Minority interests (EURm)	0
Enterprise value 24e (EURm)	21
Free float (%)	0

Performance



Pareto Securities AS has been paid by the issuer to produce this research report. This material is considered by Pareto Securities to qualify as an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit according to the EU MIFID 2 directive.

Analysts

Knud Hinkel

+49 69 58997 419, knud.hinkel@paretosec.com

2023 wrap up

Q4 numbers

Actual Q4 2022 Q4 2023 Intershop yoy (%) Revenues **EUR**m 9.2 9.4 of which: Licenses & Mainten. 1.9 1.8 (6) of which: Cloud / Subscription 3.9 4.4 14 of which: Services 3.5 3.1 (9) 3.5 **Gross profit** 3.7 margin 37.5% 39.1% 159 BP **EBIT EURm** (1.8)(1.0)-42 margin (19.7)% (11.2)% 850 BP Other cloud-related KPI Incoming cloud orders **EURm** 7.2 5.8 (19)ARR from cloud 15.4 17.3 12 Net new ARR 0.3 0.6 115 Source: Company, Pareto Securities

2023 numbers

			Actual	
Intershop		2022	2023	yoy (%)
Revenues	EURm	36.8	38.0	3
of which: Licenses & Mainten.		9.5	8.2	(14)
of which: Cloud / Subscription	"	14.2	16.2	14
of which: Services	"	13.1	13.6	4
Gross profit	"	15.7	15.8	1
margin	%	42.7%	41.6%	-110 BP
EBIT	EURm	(2.9)	(2.5)	(13)
margin	%	-7.9%	-6.7%	121 BP
Other cloud-related KPI				
Incoming cloud orders	EURm	25.9	19.7	(24)
ARR from cloud	"	15.4	17.3	12
Net new ARR	"	3.2	1.9	(41)

Source: Company, Pareto Securities

Intershop reported preliminary 2023 numbers. Positively, revenues from the strategically important Cloud / Subscription business and the Services segment were up by 14% and 4% in the year, respectively. In addition, Intershop could slightly reduce the loss at the EBIT level from EUR 2.9m to EUR 2.5m yoy, in line with the guidance given after Q3. Also, net new ARR was in-line with the company outlook, although it was down more than 40% yoy, according to our calculations.

The weak spot in the numbers was the cloud order entry, which – contrary to Intershop's expectations - did not recover materially in the final quarter of 2023. Thus, the order entry for the full year of EUR 19.7m remained below the guided EUR 24-26m due to customer's reluctance to invest.

Positively, cash was at EUR 10.0m at year end, which is the same level as the end of last year and EUR 8.6m after 9 months 2023. We observe that NWC was down compared to last year, and Intershop was disciplined during the year regarding capex, which helped the company to preserve cash.

Concerning the outlook for 2024, Intershop expects both incoming cloud orders and net new ARR to increase slightly compared to the financial year 2023. The company also projects a moderate increase in revenues and a balanced EBIT.

Besides 2023 results, Intershop made public another positive assessment of Intershop's product suite by the renowned analyst firm IDC, which is an important argument to generate new leads in the future.

Estimates update

Our updated scenario for the cloud business

Cloud business (EURm)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	2027e
,							
Order Entry	18.3	25.9	19.7	21.7	24.9	29.9	35.9
% yoy	16%	42%	-24%	10%	15%	20%	20%
New ARR	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.4
% yoy	20%	26%	-34%	35%	11%	16%	20%
Average contract length (years)	5.3	5.7	7.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
% yoy	-13%	9%	33%	-25%	0%	0%	0%
Churn	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
% yoy	-11%	170%	-2%	25%	15%	14%	15%
Net new ARR	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.1
% yoy	23%	12%	-41%	39%	9%	16%	22%
ARR	12.2	15.4	17.3	19.9	22.8	26.2	30.2
% yoy	31%	27%	12%	15%	14%	15%	16%
Cloud revenues	11.1	14.2	16.2	18.8	21.7	25.1	29.1
% yoy	52%	28%	14%	16%	15%	15%	16%
Source: INT, Pareto Securities							

A few important KPI have not yet been disclosed with the preliminary 2023 results. However, we already updated our estimates on the base of the available information.

As discussed, cloud order entry was lackluster in 2023. For 2024, we continue to expect cloud order entry to resume its growth and to increase by 10%. From 2025 onwards, we expect order entry to accelerate and grow by 15% in 2025 and 20% p.a. for 2026. These are ambitious estimates, but these are levels that Intershop has already reached in the past.

We also left the estimated churn rate at 3% of ARR and continue to expect that Service revenues will by grow by a single digit % number per year. License and maintenance revenues will continue to shrink as planned for the benefit of the cloud business.

P&L

Profit & Loss	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	2027e
Revenue	36.0	36.8	38.0	40.7	43.6	47.0	51.1
% yoy	7.1%	2.2%	3.3%	7.0%	7.2%	7.8%	8.8%
Gross Profit	17.4	15.7	15.8	18.2	20.9	24.1	27.9
% of sales	48.3%	42.7%	41.6%	44.8%	48.1%	51.3%	54.6%
R&D	5.7	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4
% of sales	15.8%	18.6%	18.2%	17.9%	17.5%	17.1%	16.5%
EBITDA	4.4	0.4	0.9	2.3	3.8	5.7	7.8
% of sales	12.3%	1.1%	2.3%	5.5%	8.8%	12.0%	15.3%
EBIT	1.3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.0	-0.1	1.5	3.4
% of sales	3.6%	-7.9%	-6.7%	-2.3%	-0.2%	3.3%	6.7%
Pretax Profit	0.9	-3.4	-3.0	-1.3	-0.5	1.1	3.0
% of sales	2.5%	-9.3%	-7.9%	-3.3%	-1.0%	2.4%	5.9%
Net Profit	0.8	-3.6	-3.1	-1.4	-0.5	1.2	3.1
% of sales	2.2%	-9.7%	-8.1%	-3.4%	-1.1%	2.5%	6.1%
EPS (EUR)	0.06	-0.25	-0.21	-0.09	-0.03	0.08	0.21
% yoy	0.0%	-547.3%	-16.2%	-55.7%	-65.7%	-350.9%	163.6%
DPS (EUR)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Payout ratio	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Source: INT, Pareto Securities							

As a result of these changes, the expected EBIT for 2024 is close to break-even but still in the red at minus EUR 1.0m. We think it will not be easy for Intershop to achieve a significantly better results in 2024 compared to 2023 if there is only slight revenue growth in 2024 as guided by management. Moreover, we expect slightly increasing personnel cost given that the number of employees was even up by 11 employees at 299 in 2023.

The table below shows the changes to our estimates. The percentage changes may seem large, but this is mainly because the earnings numbers are close to zero, so every small absolute change has a big impact on percentage changes.

Estimate changes

		2	024e		2	025e		2	026e	
Intershop		Old	New	Chg.	Old	New	Chg.	Old	New	Chg.
Revenues	EURm	41.9	40.7	-3%	45.8	43.6	-5%	50.3	47.0	-7%
EBIT	"	-0.9	-1.0	6%	2.6	-0.1	nm	2.3	1.4	-38%
Net result	"	-1.4	-1.4	-3%	2.2	-0.5	nm	1.9	1.1	-44%
EPS	EUR	-0.10	-0.09	-7%	0.27	-0.04	nm	0.13	0.07	-44%
Source: Par			-0.03	-7 /0	0.21	-0.04	11111	0.13	0.07	-4

Valuation update

DCF

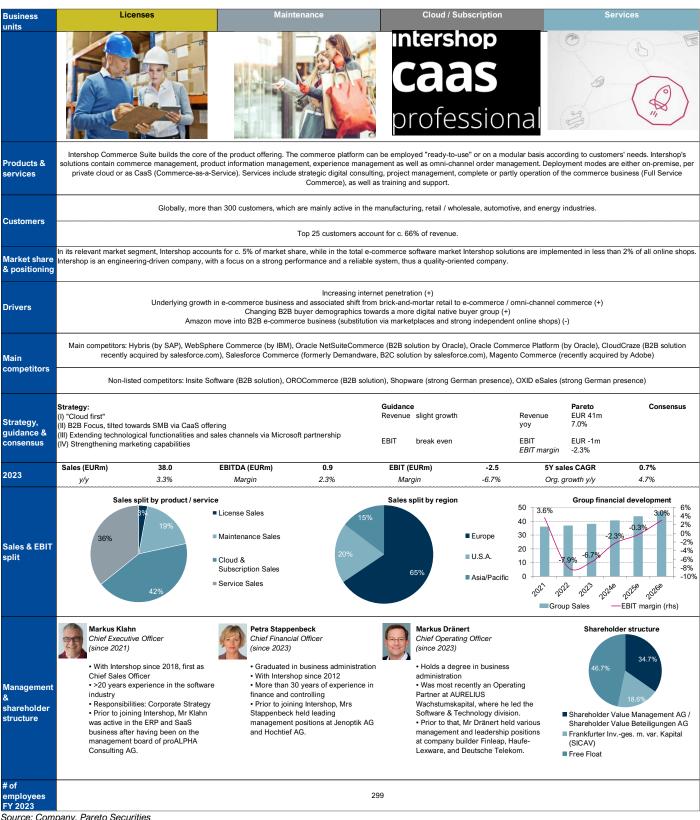
EUR m	2024e	2025e	Phase I 2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	Phase II 2031e	2032e	2033e	Phase III
Revenues	40.7	43.6	47.0	51.1	56.1	61.0	65.6	69.8	73.5	76.5	
growth rate	7.0%	7.2%	7.8%	8.8%	9.8%	8.7%	7.6%	6.4%	5.3%	4.1%	
EBIT	(1.0)	(0.1)	1.4	3.3	5.5 %	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	
EBIT margin	nm	nm	3.0%	6.4%	9.7%	9.4%	9.1%	8.8%	8.4%	8.1%	
Tax	0.3	0.0	(0.4)	(1.0)	(1.7)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	
Tax rate	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	
Depr. & Amort.	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	
% of sales	3.9%	5.1%	5.0%	4.9%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	
Сарех	(2.4)	(2.6)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(3.8)	(3.9)	
% of sales	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%	5.6%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%	
Change in NWC	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	
% of sales	1.3%	1.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	
Free Cash Flow	(2.0)	(1.1)	0.3	1.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	58.3
growth rate	` ,	nm	nm	nm	97%	15%	9%	5%	2%	1%	3%
Present Value FCF	(1.9)	(0.9)	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	23.8
PV Phase I		0.1			Risk free r	ate	3.5%		Targ. equi	ty ratio	100%
PV Phase II		8.5			Premium I		5.0%		Beta	ty rutio	1.2
PV Phase III		23.8			Premium		0.5%		WACC		9.5%
Enterprise value		32.5			Sensitivity			Grov	wth in phas	e III	
- Net Debt (Cash)		(6.2)		_	-		2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	3.5%	4.0%
 Leasing Liabilities 		8.6				8.6%	2.40	2.55	2.73	2.95	3.21
- Minorities & Peripher	als	0.0				9.0%	2.19	2.31	2.46	2.64	2.85
- Short call position		0.3			WACC	9.5%	2.00	2.11	2.23	2.38	2.55
+ Tax loss carryforwar	ds (NPV)	2.8				10.0%	1.84	1.93	2.04	2.16	2.30
						10.5%	1.70	1.78	1.87	1.97	2.08
Equity value		32.6									
Number of shares		14.6									
Value per share (€)		2.20									
Current Price (€)		1.67									
Upside		32%									
Source: Pareto Securities											

On a positive note, the value of the short call embedded into the convertible bond issued by Intershop has decreased due of the lower share price, the lower number of calls and because of the diminishing time value of the option. As a reminder, Intershop has issued a convertible bond, which gave the buyer the right to buy 1.42m Intershop shares (now 1.0m) at a strike price of EUR 2.19 per share. According to our calculations, this option, which expires in July 2025, is worth around EUR 0.3. Thus, we deduct EUR 0.3m (1.0m x EUR 0.3) from the fair value.

On the grounds of the updated estimates, we arrive at an unchanged fair value at EUR 2.20. All in, we continue to see significant upside of more than 30% for the shares, and our recommendation remains "buy". The decisive underlying assumption remains that Intershop's cloud business will be a long-term success story, of course. As the cash situation is still solid, we think there Intershop has sufficient time to improve the situation. However, we think that Intershop's results must improve in the next years and be constantly in the black to re-vitalise investors' interest in the name.

At a glance

At a glance



Source: Company, Pareto Securities

PROFIT & LOSS (fiscal year) (EURm)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Revenues	32	34	36	37	38	41	44	47
EBITDA	(2)	4	4	0	1	2	4	6
Depreciation & amortisation	(4)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(4)	(4)
EBIT	(6)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(1)	(0)	1
Net interest	(0)	(0)	(0)	(1)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Other financial items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit before taxes	(7)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(1)	(1)	1
Taxes	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	0
Minority interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net profit	(7)	1	1	(4)	(3)	(1)	(1)	1
EPS reported	(0.48)	0.06	0.06	(0.25)	(0.21)	(0.09)	(0.04)	0.07
EPS adjusted	(0.44)	0.06	0.06	(0.25)	(0.21)	(0.09)	(0.04)	0.07
DPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BALANCE SHEET (EURm)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Tangible non current assets	1	1	1	1	0	2	2	3
Other non-current assets	12	12	21	24	23	23	23	23
Other current assets	7	5	6	6	5	6	7	8
Cash & equivalents	8	12	12	10	10	7	6	6
Total assets	28	29	40	41	38	38	38	39
Total equity	16	17	17	14	11	10	9	11
Interest-bearing non-current debt	0	3	3	5	3	4	4	4
Interest-bearing current debt	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other Debt	10	10	19	22	23	24	25	25
Total liabilites & equity	28	29	40	41	38	38	38	39
CASH FLOW (EURm)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Cash earnings	(0)	3	6	1	2	0	2	3
	(1)	1	(1)	0	1	(1)	(1)	(0)
Cash earnings								
Cash earnings Change in working capital	(1)	1	(1)	0	1	(1)	(1)	(0)
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments	(1) (3)	1 (2)	(1) (2)	0 (3)	1 (1)	(1) (2)	(1) (3)	(0)
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing	(1) (3) 6	1 (2) 1	(1) (2) (3)	0 (3) 0	1 (1) (2)	(1) (2)	(1) (3)	(0) (3) -
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow	(1) (3) 6 0	1 (2) 1 4	(1) (2) (3) 0	0 (3) 0 (2)	1 (1) (2) (0)	(1) (2) - (3)	(1) (3) - (2)	(0) (3) - 0
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm)	(1) (3) 6 0	1 (2) 1 4	(1) (2) (3) 0	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e	(0) (3) - 0 2026e
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end)	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6)	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9)	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9)	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5)	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6)	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3)	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2)	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2)
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 -	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported P/E adjusted	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 - - - 2.7	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7 55.7	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5 71.5	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1 2.7	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5 9.2 - - - 2.4	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8 2.6	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0 23.0 2.3
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported P/E adjusted P/B FINANCIAL ANALYSIS	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 -	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7 55.7 2.7	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5 71.5 3.3	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5 9.2	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0 23.0 2.3
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported P/E adjusted P/B FINANCIAL ANALYSIS ROE adjusted (%)	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 - - - 2.7	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7 55.7 2.7	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5 71.5	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4 - - 2.6	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1 - 2.7 2023	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5 9.2 - - - 2.4	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8 2.6	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0 23.0 2.3
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported P/E adjusted P/B FINANCIAL ANALYSIS ROE adjusted (%) Dividend yield (%)	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 - - - 2.7	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7 55.7 2.7 2020 5.0	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5 71.5 3.3 2021	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4 - - 2.6	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1 - 2.7 2023	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5 9.2 - - 2.4 2024e	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8 2.6 2025e	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0 2.3 2026e 10.6
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported P/E adjusted P/B FINANCIAL ANALYSIS ROE adjusted (%) Dividend yield (%) EBITDA margin (%)	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 - - - 2.7	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7 55.7 2.7 2020 5.0 - 13.2	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5 71.5 3.3 2021 4.7	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4 - - 2.6	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1 - 2.7 2023	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5 9.2 - - 2.4 2024e	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8 2.6 2025e	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0 2.3 2026e 10.6 - 12.0
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported P/E adjusted P/B FINANCIAL ANALYSIS ROE adjusted (%) Dividend yield (%)	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 - - - 2.7	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7 55.7 2.7 2020 5.0 - 13.2 3.0	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5 71.5 3.3 2021 4.7	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4 - - 2.6 2022	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1 - 2.7 2023 - 2.3 - 2.3	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5 9.2 - - 2.4 2024e	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8 2.6 2025e - 8.8 8.8	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0 2.3 2026e 10.6 - 12.0 3.0
Cash earnings Change in working capital Cash flow from investments Cash flow from financing Net cash flow VALUATION (EURm) Share price (EUR end) Number of shares end period Net interest bearing debt Enterprise value EV/Sales EV/EBITDA EV/EBIT P/E reported P/E adjusted P/B FINANCIAL ANALYSIS ROE adjusted (%) Dividend yield (%) EBIT DA margin (%) EBIT margin (%)	(1) (3) 6 0 2019 3.00 14 (6) 36 1.2 2.7 2019	1 (2) 1 4 2020 3.14 14 (9) 36 1.1 8.1 36.0 55.7 55.7 2.7 2020 5.0 - 13.2	(1) (2) (3) 0 2021 4.03 14 (9) 48 1.3 10.9 37.0 71.5 71.5 3.3 2021 4.7	0 (3) 0 (2) 2022 2.58 14 (5) 31 0.9 78.4 - - 2.6 2022	1 (1) (2) (0) 2023 2.10 15 (6) 24 0.6 28.1 - 2.7 2023 - 2.3	(1) (2) - (3) 2024e 1.66 15 (3) 21 0.5 9.2 - - 2.4 2024e	(1) (3) - (2) 2025e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 5.8 2.6 2025e - 8.8	(0) (3) - 0 2026e 1.66 15 (2) 22 0.5 3.9 15.5 23.0 2.3 2026e 10.6 - 12.0

Disclaimer and legal disclosures

Origin of the publication or report
This publication or report originates from Pareto Securities AS, reg. no. 956 632 374 (Norway),
Pareto Securities AS, Frankfurt branch, reg. no. DE 320 965 513 / HR B 109177 (Germany) or
Pareto Securities AB, reg. no. 556206-8956 (Sweden) (together the Group Companies or the
"Pareto Securities Group") acting through their common unit Pareto Securities Research. The
Group Companies are supervised by the Financial Supervisory Authority of their respective

Content of the publication or report

This publication or report has been prepared solely by Pareto Securities Research

Opinions or suggestions from Pareto Securities Research may deviate from recommendations or opinions presented by other departments or companies in the Pareto Securities Group. The reason may typically be the result of differing time horizons, methodologies, contexts or other

Sponsored research

Please note that if this report is labelled as "sponsored research" on the front page, Pareto Securities has entered into an agreement with the company about the preparation of research reports and receives compensation from the company for this service. Sponsored research is prepared by the Research Department of Pareto Securities without any instruction rights by the company. Sponsored research is however commissioned for and paid by the company and such material is considered by Pareto Securities to qualify as an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit according to the EU MiFID II Directive.

Basis and methods for assessment

Opinions and price targets are based on one or more methods of valuation, for instance cash flow analysis, use of multiples, behavioral technical analyses of underlying market movements in combination with considerations of the market situation and the time horizon. Key assumptions of forecasts, price targets and projections in research cited or reproduced appear in the research material from the named sources. The date of publication appears from the research material cited or reproduced. Opinions and estimates may be updated in subsequent versions of the publication or report, provided that the relevant company/issuer is treated a new in such later versions of the publication or report.

Pareto Securities Research may provide credit research with more specific price targets based Pareto Securities Research may provide credit research with more specific price targets based on different valuation methods, including the analysis of key credit ratios and other factors describing the securities creditworthiness, peer group analysis of securities with similar creditworthiness and different DCF-valuations. All descriptions of loan agreement structures and loan agreement features are obtained from sources which Pareto Securities Research believes to be reliable, but Pareto Securities Research does not represent or warrant their accuracy. Be aware that investors should go through the specific complete loan agreement before investing in any bonds and not base an investment decision based solely on information contained in this publication or report.

Pareto Securities Research has no fixed schedule for updating publications or reports.

Unless otherwise stated on the first page, the publication or report has not been reviewed by the issuer before dissemination. In instances where all or part of a report is presented to the issuer prior to publication, the purpose is to ensure that facts are correct.

Validity of the publication or report

All opinions and estimates in this publication or report are, regardless of source, given in good faith and may only be valid as of the stated date of this publication or report and are subject to

No individual investment or tax advice

The publication or report is intended only to provide general and preliminary information to investors and shall not be construed as the basis for any investment decision. This publication or report has been prepared by Pareto Securities Research as general information for private use of investors to whom the publication or report has been distributed, but it is not intended as a personal recommendation of particular financial instruments or strategies and thus it does not provide individually tailored investment advice, and does not take into account the individual investor's particular financial situation, existing holdings or liabilities, investment knowledge and experience, investment objective and horizon or risk profile and preferences. The investor must particularly ensure the suitability of an investment as regards his/her financial and fiscal situation and investment objectives. The investor bears the risk of losses in connection with an

Before acting on any information in this publication or report, we recommend consulting your

The information contained in this publication or report does not constitute advice on the tax consequences of making any particular investment decision. Each investor shall make his/her own appraisal of the tax and other financial merits of his/her investment.

This publication or report may be based on or contain information, such as opinions, recommendations, estimates, price targets and valuations which emanate from Pareto Securities Research' analysts or representatives, publicly available information, information from other units or companies in the Group Companies, or other named sources. To the extent this publication or report is based on or contains information emanating from other sources ("Other Sources") than Pareto Securities Research ("External Information"), Pareto Securities Research has deemed the Other Sources to be reliable but neither the companies in the Pareto Securities Group, others associated or affiliated with said companies nor any other person, guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of the External Information.

Sustainability reports
In accordance with disclosure requirements pursuant to the Norwegian Securities Dealers Association Industry Standard no. 3, link to the company's sustainability reports or similar can be found at https://paretosec.com/compliancedownloads/Sustainability_reports.pdf.

Ratings

"Sell"

"Not Rated"

Equity ratings:

Pareto Securities Research expects this financial instrument's total return to exceed 10% over the next 12 months

Pareto Securities Research expects this financial instrument's total "Hold" return to be between -10% and 10% over the next 12 months

Pareto Securities Research expects this financial instrument's total return to be negative by more than 10% over the next 12 months

A recommendation, target price, and/or financial forecast have not been disclosed. This may be due to legal, regulatory, or policy constraints, or where Pareto Securities Research lacks sufficient fundamental information to rate the financial instrument. The previous recommendation and, if applicable, the target price, are no longer valid and should not be relied upon.

The research analyst(s) whose name(s) appear on research reports prepared by Pareto Securities Research certify that: (i) all of the views expressed in the research report accurately reflect their personal views about the subject security or issuer, and (ii) no part of the research analysts' compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the research analysts in research reports that are prepared by Pareto Securities Research.

The research analysts whose names appears on research reports prepared by Pareto Securities Research received compensation that is based upon various factors including Pareto Securities' total revenues, a portion of which are generated by Pareto Securities' investment banking

Limitation of liability

Pareto Securities Group or other associated and affiliated companies assume no liability as regards to any investment, divestment or retention decision taken by the investor on the basis of this publication or report. In no event will entities of the Pareto Securities Group or other associated and affiliated companies be liable for direct, indirect or incidental, special or consequential damages resulting from the information in this publication or report.

Neither the information nor any opinion which may be expressed herein constitutes a solicitation by Pareto Securities Research of purchase or sale of any securities nor does it constitute a solicitation to any person in any jurisdiction where solicitation would be unlawful. All information contained in this research report has been compiled from sources believed to be reliable. However, no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made with respect to the completeness or accuracy of its contents, and it is not to be relied upon as authoritative.

Risk information

The risk of investing in certain financial instruments, including those mentioned in this document, is generally high, as their market value is exposed to a lot of different factors such as the operational and financial conditions of the relevant company, growth prospects, change in interest rates, the economic and political environment, foreign exchange rates, shifts in market sentiments etc. Where an investment or security is denominated in a different currency to the investor's currency of reference, changes in rates of exchange may have an adverse effect on the value, price or income of or from that investment to the investor. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized. When investing in individual shares, the investor may lose all or part of the

Conflicts of interest

Companies in the Pareto Securities Group, affiliates or staff of companies in the Pareto Securities Group, may perform services for, solicit business from, make a market in, hold long or short positions in, or otherwise be interested in the investments (including derivatives) of any company mentioned in the publication or report.

In addition Pareto Securities Group, or affiliates, may from time to time have a broking, advisory or other relationship with a company which is the subject of or referred to in the relevant Research, including acting as that company's official or sponsoring broker and providing investment banking or other financial services. It is the policy of Pareto to seek to act as corporate adviser or broker to some of the companies which are covered by Pareto Securities Research. Accordingly companies covered in any Research may be the subject of marketing initiatives by the Investment Banking Department.

To limit possible conflicts of interest and counter the abuse of inside knowledge, the analysts of Pareto Securities Research are subject to internal rules on sound ethical conduct, the management of inside information, handling of unpublished research material, contact with other units of the Group Companies and personal account dealing. The internal rules have been prepared in accordance with applicable legislation and relevant industry standards. The object of the internal rules is for example to ensure that no analyst will abuse or cause others to abuse confidential information. It is the policy of Pareto Securities Research that no link exists between revenues from capital markets activities and individual analyst remuneration. The Group Companies are members of national securities dealers' associations in each of the countries in which the Group Companies have their head offices. Internal rules have been developed in accordance with recommendations issued by the securities dealers' associations. This material has been prepared following the Pareto Securities Conflict of Interest Policy.

The quidelines in the policy include rules and measures aimed at achieving a sufficient degree of independence between various departments, business areas and sub-business areas within the Pareto Securities Group in order to, as far as possible, avoid conflicts of interest from arising between such departments, business areas and sub-business areas as well as their customers. One purpose of such measures is to restrict the flow of information between certain business areas and sub-business areas within the Pareto Securities Group, where conflicts of interest may arise and to safeguard the impartialness of the employees. For example, the Investment Banking departments and certain other departments included in the Pareto Securities Group are surrounded by arrangements, so-called Chinese Walls, to restrict the flows of sensitive information from such departments. The internal guidelines also include, without limitation, rules aimed at securing the impartialness of, e.g., analysts working in the Pareto Securities Research departments, restrictions with regard to the remuneration paid to such analysts, requirements with respect to the independence of analysts from other departments within the Pareto Securities Group rules concerning contacts with covered companies and rules concerning personal account trading carried out by analysts.

The securities referred to in this publication or report may not be eligible for sale in some jurisdictions and persons into whose possession this document comes should inform themselves about and observe any such restrictions. This publication or report is not intended for and must not be distributed to private customers in the US, or retail clients in the United Kingdom, as defined by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA).

This research is only intended for and may only be distributed to institutional investors in the United States and U.S entities seeking more information about any of the issuers or securities discussed in this report should contact Pareto Securities Inc. at 150 East 52nd Street, New York, NY 10022, Tel. 212 829 4200.

Pareto Securities Inc. is a broker-dealer registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and is a member of FINRA &SIPC. U.S. To the extent required by applicable U.S. laws and regulations, Pareto Securities Inc. accepts responsibility for the contents of this publication. Investment products provided by or through Pareto Securities Inc. or Pareto Securities Research are not FDIC insured, may lose value and are not guaranteed by Pareto Securities Inc. or Pareto Securities Research. Investing in non-U.S. securities may entail certain risks. This document does not constitute or form part of any offer for sale or subscription, nor shall it or any part of it form the basis of or be relied on in connection with any contract or commitment whatsoever. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with or subject to SEC reporting and other requirements. The information available about non-U.S. companies may be limited, and non-U.S. companies are generally not subject to the same uniform auditing and reporting standards as U.S. companies. Market rules, conventions and practices may differ from U.S. markets, adding to transaction costs or causing delays in the purchase or sale of securities. Securities of some non-U.S. companies may not be as liquid as securities of comparable U.S. companies. Fluctuations in the values of national currencies, as well as the potential for governmental restrictions on currency movements, can significantly erode principal and investment returns.

Pareto Securities Research may have material conflicts of interest related to the production or distribution of this research report which, with regard to Pareto Securities Research, are

Distribution in Singapore

Pareto Securities Pte Ltd holds a Capital Markets Services License is an exempt financial advisor under Financial Advisers Act, Chapter 110 ("FAA") of Singapore and a subsidiary of Pareto

This report is directed solely to persons who qualify as "accredited investors", "expert investors" and "institutional investors" as defined in section 4A(1) Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 ("SFA") of Singapore. This report is intended for general circulation amongst such investors and does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any particular person. You should seek advice from a financial adviser regarding the suitability of any product referred to in this report, taking into account your specific financial objectives, financial situation or particular needs before making a commitment to purchase any such product. Please contact Pareto Securities Pte Ltd, 16 Collyer Quay, # 27-02 Income at Raffles, Singapore 049318, at +65 6408 9800 in matters arising from, or in connection with this

Additional provisions on Recommendations distributed in the Canada Canadian recipients of this research report are advised that this research report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation of or an offer to buy any securities that may be described herein. This research report is not, and under no circumstances is it to be construed as, a prospectus, offering memorandum, advertisement or a public offering in Canada of such securities. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon this research report or the merits of any securities described or discussed herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Any securities described or discussed within this research report may only be distributed in Canada in accordance with applicable provincial and territorial securities laws. Any offer or sale in Canada of the securities described or discussed herein will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the dealer registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. Under no circumstances is the information contained herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada nor should it be construed as being tailored to the needs of the recipient. Canadian recipients are advised that Pareto Securities AS, its affiliates and its authorized agents are not responsible for, nor do they accept, any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research report or the information contained

Distribution in United KingdomThis publication is issued for the benefit of persons who qualify as eligible counterparties or professional clients and should be made available only to such persons and is exempt from the restriction on financial promotion in s21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 in reliance on provision in the FPO.

 ${\color{red}\textbf{Copyright}} \\ \textbf{This publication or report may not be mechanically duplicated, photocopied or otherwise} \\$ reproduced, in full or in part, under applicable copyright laws. Any infringement of Pareto Securities Research's copyright can be pursued legally whereby the infringer will be held liable for any and all losses and expenses incurred by the infringement.

Appendix A

Disclosure requirements in accordance with Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958 and the FINRA Rule 2241

The below list shows companies where Pareto Securities AS - together with affiliated companies and/or persons – owns a net long position of the shares exceeding 0,5 % of the total issued share capital in any company where a recommendation has been produced or distributed by Pareto Securities AS.

Companies	No. of shares	Holdings in %
Austevoll Seaf ood	1,051,640	0.52 %
Bonheur	243,488	0.57 %
Par eto Bank	16,183,849	21.08 %
Pexip Holding	736,595	0.71 %
Spar eBank 1 Nor d-Nor ge	5,006,421	4.99 %
SpareBank 1 SM N	2,945,805	2.27 %
Spar eBank 1 SR-Bank	2,468,407	0.97 %
SpareBank 1 Østfold Akershus	1,234,613	9.97 %
Spar eBank 1 Østlandet	6,991,341	6.58 %
Spar ebanken Sør	495,000	1.19%
Spar ebanken Vest	9,124,657	8.32 %
SpareBank 1 Sørøst-Norge	2,871,822	4.55 %

Pareto Securities AS may hold financial instruments in companies where a recommendation has been produced or distributed by Pareto Securities AS in connection with rendering investment services, including Market Making.

Please find below an overview of material interests in shares held by employees in Pareto Securities AS, in companies where a recommendation has been produced or distributed by Pareto Securities AS. "By material interest" means holdings exceeding a value of NOK 50 000.

Company	Analyst holdings*	Total holdings
'		
2020 Bulker s		13,924
2G Ener gy		340
ABB Ltd.		580
ABL Group		34,508
Aker ASA	500	2,241
Aker BP		9,055
Aker Carbon Capture		8,976
Aker Horizons		452,071
AMSC ASA		3,640
Aprila Bank		22,675
Atlantic Sapphire		37,912
Austevoll Seaf ood		2,923
B3 Consulting Group		2,000
BB Biotech		460
Beer enber g		20,000
BioInvent		15,000
BlueNor d		100
Bonheur		30,618
Bouvet		3,500
BW Energy		50,959
BWLPG		450
BW Of f shor e		5,222
Cool Company		610
Crayon		23,914
Deep Value Driller		8,400
Der maphar m Holding SE		750
DNB		16,402
DNO		82,731
DOF		1,250
Elkem		75,670
Elmer a Group A SA		32,755

Company	Analyst holdings*	Total holdings
Embracer Group		42,520
Encavis AG		630
Eneti		525
Equinor		5,156
Europris		15,018
Flex LNG		295
Frontline		7,429
Gaming Innovation Group		10,010
Genel Energy		5,700
Getinge GFT Technologies		260 270
Genidenologies Gjensidige Forsikring	519	3.010
Grieg Seaf ood	318	11,801
Haf nia Ltd.		90,403
Hennes & Mauritz B		1,085
Höegh Autoliner s		2,463
International Petroleum Corp		7,676
International Seaways		192
Kambi Group plc		430
Kinnevik AB		495
Kitron		21,138
Komplett ASA		197,114
Kontron AG		350
Lea bank Ler øy Seaf ood Gr oup		16,355 116.775
Link Mobility Group		125,000
Lundin Mining Corp.		7.652
Morrow Bank		171,200
Mowi		10,476
MPC Container Ships		6,290
Multitude		2,443
Mutares SE & Co. KGaA		433
Nor Am Drilling		6,883
NORBIT		4,070
Nor dic Semiconductor		21,096
Nor sk Hydr o		77,351 81,764
Norske Skog Norwegian Air Shuttle		63.507
Okeanis Eco Tankers		8,012
Orkia		7,086
Otovo A SA		25,400
Panor o Ener gy		36,833
Par eto Bank		827,365
PetroTal Pexip Holding		20,000 736,595
Pexip Holding Protector Forsikring		9,436
PSI Software		300
Quantaf uel		16,665
REC Silicon		5,739
Sal M ar		224
Sandnes Spar ebank		2,500
Scorpio Tankers Seadrill Ltd		5,306 10,910
Securitas AB		656
Sol stad Of f shor e		1,500
Spar eBank 1 Nor d-Nor ge	725	744
Spar eBank 1 SM N		7,443
Spar eBank 1 SR-Bank		10,577
Spar eBank 1 Østlandet	1,100	1,850
Spar ebanken Mør e		950
Spar ebanken Sør		15,000
Spar ebanken Vest Standar d Supply		966 20,000
Stalidar d Suppry Stolt-Nielsen		2,000
Stora Enso		1,396
Stor ebr and	100	2,400
Storytel		22,115
Subsea 7		21,141
Telenor		3,563
Telia Company TGS		5,000
TGS Thule Group		11,530 800
TORM		2,000
Transocean		10,000
Valaris		3,427
Vestas Wind Systems		1,275
Viscom		1,300
Volue Vår Energi		69,415 290,158
Var Energi Wallenius Wilhemsen	0	290,158
Yara	0	18,449
Zaptec	0	24,500

This overview is updated monthly (last updated 15.02.2024).

 ${}^*A nalyst \ holdings refers to position sheld by the Pareto Securities AS \ analyst \ covering the \ company.$

Appendix B

Disclosure requirements in accordance with Article 6(1)(c)(iii) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958

Overview over issuers of financial instruments where Pareto Securities AS have prepared or distributed investment recommendation, where Pareto Securities AS have been lead manager/co-lead manager or have rendered publicly known not immaterial investment banking services over the previous 12 months:

Acroud AB Advanzia Bank S. A AlvaIndustrier AS AMSCASA APKAG Archei Ar geo AS Austevoll Seafood Ayfie Group AS Ayf ie Group AS
Beer enber g Ser vices AS
Bonheur ASA
Bor t Drilling
BY Inv3 Topco Limited (TWMA)
BW Ener gy
BW Epic Kosan
BW Group Limited
Cabonline Group Holding
Cadeler Cadeler CEMAsys AS

ReFuels RelyOn Nutec A/S Saga Robotics ASA Salmon Evolution Seacrest Petroleo Bermuda Ltd Shamar an Petroleum Skandi a GreenPower Spar ebanken Sør SSCP Lager Bidco AB Talos Production Inc Talos Production Inc.
Tasik Toba Subsea AS
Treasure ASA
Vantage Drilling International
Vester ålen Havbruk AS
Waldorf Production Ltd.
wheel.me wheel.me Ziton A/S

Clemens Kraft AS DEAG Deutsche Entertainment AG Delignit Desert Control AS DOF Dolphin Drilling Edda Wind Eidesvik Offshore Eidesvik Offshore
EIK Servering AS
Energy Drilling Pte. Ltd.
Fertiberia Corporate S.L.U.
Fishbase Group AS
Floatel
Fredrikstad Energi AS Frøy ASA GC Rieber Shipping ASA Gjensidige Forsikring ASA Golar LNG Golden Energy Offshore Services AS Grøntvedt AS Her tha BSC GmbH &Co. KGaA HMH Holding B.V Huddly AS HydrogenPro HÖRMANN Industries GmbH Inin Group AS Insr ASA Insr ASA
Instabank ASA
International Petroleum Corp. ("IPC")
Katjes International GmbH&CO
Kezzler AS
Klaveness Combination Carriers ASA
KMCProperties
Krow Biddoo AL
Lif eFit Group Midco GmbH
Lonistic Contracters AS

Logistic Contracters AS LoneStar Group Mime Petroleum Miner va Topco AS

Morrow Bank
Mutares SE & Co. KGaA
NEXT Biometrics Group ASA
Nor dic Aqua Partner s AS
Nor dic Halbur AS
Nor dic Halbur AS
Nor dic Halbur AS
Nor dic Halbur AS
OKEA
Ottea
Ottova ASA
Pareto Bank
Pentield Shipping LLC
PGS ASA
PHM Group Holding
Point Resources Holding AS

Point Resources Holding AS Prosaf e Protector Forsikring ASA Proximar Seafood AS Quality Living Residential AS

Mintra Group Mintra holding AS Morrow Bank

This overview is updated monthly (this overview is for the period 01.02.2023 – 31.01.2024).

Appendix C

Disclosure requirements pursuant to the Norwegian Securities Trading Regulation § 3-11 (4)

Distribution of recommendations

Recommendation	% distribution
Buy	76%
Hold	23%
Sell	2%
Distribution of recommendations (transactions*)	
Recommendation	% distribution
Buv	94%
Hold	6%
Sell	0%

 $^*Companies under coverage with which Pareto Securities Group has on-going or completed public$ services in the previous 12 months

This overview is updated monthly (last updated 15.02.2024).

Appendix D

This section applies to research reports prepared by Pareto Securities AB.

Disclosure of positions in financial instruments

The beneficial holding of the Pareto Group is 1 % or more of the total share capital of the following companies included in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe: None

The Par eto Group has material holdings of other financial instruments than shares issued by the following companies included in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe: None

Disclosure of assignments and mandates

Overview over issuers of financial instruments where Pareto Securities AB has prepared or distributed investment recommendation, where Pareto Securities AB has been lead manager or co-lead manager or has rendered publicly known not immaterial investment banking services over the previous twelve months:

ADDvise Group AB Gaming Innovation Group Xbr ane Biophar ma AB Artificial Solutions International AB HANZA AB Xspray Pharma AB VEFAB Awar dit AB Hexicon AB Media & Games Invest plc Renewcell AB Vicore Pharma Holding AB VNV Global AB Biovica International AB Camur us Cibus Nor dic Real Estate AB

Members of the Pareto Group provide market making or other liquidity providing services to the following companies included in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe:

Mentice AB Implantica AG Lundin Gold

Members of the Pareto Group have entered into agreements concerning the inclusion of the company in question in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe with the following

Member of the Pareto Group is providing Business Management services to the following companies:

Hallsell Property Invest AB Korsängen Fastighets AB (publ) Krona Public Real Estate AB Logistri Fastighets AB Aar hus Rssidentials Backaheden Fastighets AB
Bonäsudden Holding AB (publ)
Bor glanda Fastighets AB One Publicus Fastighets AB Origa Care AB (publ) Preservium Property AB Fleming Properties AB

Members of the Pareto Group have entered into agreements concerning the inclusion of the company in question in Pareto Securities AB's research coverage universe with the following companies: None

Thisoverview is updated monthly (last updated 15.02.2024).

Appendix E

Disclosure requirements in accordance with Article 6(1)(c)(i) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958

Designated Sponsor

Pareto Securities acts as a designated sponsor for the following companies, including the provision of bid and ask offers. Therefore, we regularly possess shares of the company in our proprietary trading books. Pareto Securities receives a commission from the company for the provision of the designated sponsor services.

2G Energy AG IVU Traffic AG Prvme B.V. IVU Traffic AG
Kontron AG
Logwin AG
manz AG
MAX Automation SE
Mer kur Privatbank AG
Meta Wolf AG
MLP SE
MPC Container Ships ASA
Muchlahah AG
Mutares SE & Co. KGA
OVB Holding AG ad pepper media International N.V. Biotest AG PSI AG Pyr um Innovations AG Biotest AG
Biotest AG Pf d.
Cor estate Capital Holdin
Daldr up & Söhne AG
DEMIRE AG
DF Deutsche Forf ait AG
epigenomics AG
For is AG
Gesco AG
GFT Technologies SE
Heidelber g Phar ma AG Pyr um Innovations AG
Salmones Camanchaca S. A.
Seven Principles AG
SHOP APOTHEKE EUROPE N.V.
SMT Scharf AG
Surteco AG
SYZYGY AG
TTL Beteiligungs- und Grundbesitz AG
Uzin Utz SE
VERIANOS SE
VISCOMAG tal Holding S.A OVB Holding AG ProCredit Holding AG WPU - Waste Plastic Upcycling AS INTERSHOP Communications AG Progress-Werk Oberkirch AG

Appendix F

Disclosure requirements in accordance with Article 6(1)(c)(iv) of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958

Sponsored Research

Pareto Securities has entered into an agreement with these companies about the preparation of research reports and - in return - receives compensation.

2G Energy AG Expres2ion Biotech Holding AB Mutares SE &Co. KGaA BB Biotech AG Gesco AG MynaricAG Biotest AG Biotest AG Pf d GFT Technologies SE OHB SE Heidelberg Pharma AG ProCredit Holding AG Cliq Digital AG Hypoport SE Progress-Werk Oberkirch AG Cliq Digital AG
Daldr up & Söhne AG
Delignit
Der maphar m Holding SE
Enapter AG
epigenomics AG
exceet Group INTERSHOP Communications AG PSIAG Kontron AG Sieaf ried Holding AG Logwin AG
MAX Automation SE
Merkur Privatbank AG
MLP SE

This overview is updated monthly (last updated 15.02.2024).