

Intershop Communications AG

Germany | Software & Services | MCap EUR 26.5m

21 October 2026

UPDATE



Q3 shows continued operational progress; PT/BUY confirmed.

BUY (BUY)

Target price	EUR 2.30 (2.30)
Current price	EUR 1.40
Up/downside	64.3%



What's it all about?

Intershop's Q3 results confirmed further operational progress. Revenues declined 4% yoy to EUR 7.7m, while EBIT remained slightly positive for the third consecutive quarter. Cloud order entry rose 29% in 9M, supported by strong demand from existing customers. Net New ARR improved to EUR 0.5m in Q3 as churn continued to normalize. Service profitability remained healthy, with a Q3 gross margin of 18%, confirming solid underlying profitability following the completion of the problematic legacy project earlier this year. Management confirmed its FY26 guidance. Overall, improving recurring revenue dynamics and sustained service profitability strengthen the turnaround case. We reiterate BUY and our EUR 2.30 price target. Further insights are expected from today's earnings call. Register here: <https://research-hub.de/events/registration/2026-10-21-13-30/ISHA-GR>

MAIN AUTHOR

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IMPORTANT. Please refer to the last page of this report for "Important disclosures" and analyst(s) certifications.

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Intershop Communications AG

Germany | Software & Services | MCap EUR 26.5m | EV EUR 20.0m

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Q3 shows continued operational progress; PT/BUY confirmed.

Operational progress. Intershop reported Q3 revenues of EUR 7.7m, down 4% yoy, marking a slower decline than in H1 (-9%). EBIT remained slightly positive at EUR 45k, compared with EUR -0.5m a year earlier. This marks the third consecutive profitable quarter and confirms that the reduced cost base supports operational break-even despite continued revenue pressure. Operating cash flow reached EUR 3.6m in 9M, up from EUR 1.6m a year earlier, while liquidity stood at EUR 9.6m at the end of September. The partial reversal of the H1 cash build was expected, given the impact of upfront customer payments.

ARR recovery gains traction. Cloud order entry increased 29% yoy to EUR 14.2m in 9M, driven primarily by existing customers (+40%). Intershop added four new customers in Q3, bringing the 9M total to ten versus seven last year. Net New ARR improved to EUR 0.5m in Q3 from EUR 0.2m in Q2, supported by a sharp reduction in churn to approximately EUR 0.2m. This provides further evidence that the elevated churn related to previous customer losses is normalizing.

Service profitability sustained. Service revenues increased 37% yoy to EUR 1.7m in Q3, while 9M revenues remained slightly below the prior-year level at EUR 4.9m (-2%), consistent with the Partner-First strategy. The Q3 gross margin reached approximately 18%, compared with 4% a year earlier, underscoring that the completion of the problematic legacy project has materially improved service profitability.

Guidance confirmed. Management reiterated its FY26 targets, including broadly stable cloud order entry and Net New ARR, a smaller percentage revenue decline than in FY25, and balanced EBIT.

Conclusion. Q3 reinforces our investment case, particularly the assumptions of normalizing churn, improved service economics and operating leverage. Sustained ARR growth remains the next milestone. Pending further insights from today's earnings call (register [here](#)), we reiterate BUY and our EUR 2.30 price target.

Intershop	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Sales	36.0	36.8	38.0	30.3	30.8	32.4
Growth yoy	3.2%	2.0%	-14.2%	-9.0%	1.9%	5.0%
EBITDA	4.4	0.4	0.9	3.1	4.1	5.6
EBIT	1.3	-2.9	-2.5	0.0	1.4	3.1
Net profit	0.8	-3.6	-3.1	-0.2	1.0	2.2
Net debt (net cash)	-3.9	-5.3	-6.6	-7.8	-10.1	-11.5
Net debt/EBITDA	-4.5x	-1.6x	-13.2x	-2.5x	-2.4x	-2.0x
EPS reported	-0.21	-0.02	-0.17	-0.01	0.05	0.11
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Gross profit margin	41.6%	45.6%	44.3%	47.7%	50.9%	54.6%
EBITDA margin	2.3%	8.5%	1.5%	10.2%	13.4%	17.4%
EBIT margin	-6.7%	0.2%	-8.3%	0.0%	4.5%	9.6%
ROCE	-12.9%	0.4%	-17.4%	0.1%	8.7%	17.3%
EV/EBITDA	26.1x	6.4x	39.9x	6.1x	4.0x	2.7x
EV/EBIT	-8.9x	290.7x	-7.2x	2,438.8x	12.0x	4.8x
PER	-6.6x	-57.8x	-8.2x	-138.1x	26.6x	12.2x
FCF yield	7.0%	2.9%	-7.6%	3.5%	8.6%	12.6%

Source: Company data, mwb research



Source: Company data, mwb research

High/low 52 weeks 1.98 / 0.94
Price/Book Ratio 2.2x

Ticker / Symbols

ISIN DE000A254211
WKN A25421
Bloomberg ISHA:GR

Changes in estimates

		Sales	EBIT	EPS
2026E	old	30.3	0.0	-0.01
	Δ	0.0%	0.0%	na%
2027E	old	30.8	1.4	0.05
	Δ	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2028E	old	32.4	3.1	0.11
	Δ	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Key share data

Number of shares: (in m pcs) 18.96
Book value per share: (in EUR) 0.63
Ø trading vol.: (12 months) 3,535

Major shareholders

Shareholder Value 40.1%
Frankfurter SICAV 18.6%
Free Float 41.3%

Company description

Intershop Communications AG is a leading German provider of e-commerce software. The main product "Intershop Commerce Platform" enables digital sales concepts for different business models (B2B, B2B2X, B2C), sales channels and touchpoints, offering a complete package consisting of Commerce Management, Order Management (OMS), Product Information Management (PIM), Commerce Management (EX), Customer Engagement Center and BI Data Hub.

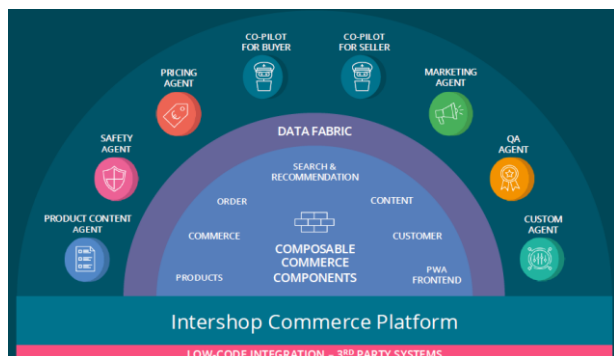
The following table displays the quarterly performance of **Intershop Communications AG**:

P&L data	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	Q2 2026	Q3 2026
Sales	9.0	9.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7
yoy growth in %	-3.5%	-3.5%	-15.3%	-25.3%	-11.1%	-13.1%	-3.5%	-4.1%
Gross profit	3.8	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.6
Gross margin in %	42.1%	48.3%	39.0%	50.1%	39.5%	48.8%	48.6%	47.0%
EBITDA	0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9
EBITDA margin in %	3.8%	9.2%	-1.0%	10.0%	-13.3%	11.6%	6.8%	11.7%
EBIT	0.5	0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
EBIT margin in %	5.5%	0.8%	-11.1%	-0.9%	-17.2%	1.3%	0.4%	0.6%
EBT	-0.6	-0.0	-1.0	-0.6	-1.5	-0.0	-0.0	0.0
taxes paid	-0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
tax rate in %	2.0%	-257.9%	-1.1%	0.5%	-2.5%	-800.0%	-89.5%	1,300.0%
net profit	-0.6	-0.1	-1.1	-0.6	-1.5	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
yoy growth in %	-46.9%	-35.8%	93.0%	-167.5%	145.9%	-73.5%	-96.6%	-98.0%
EPS	-0.02	0.00	-0.07	-0.04	-0.06	0.00	-0.00	0.00

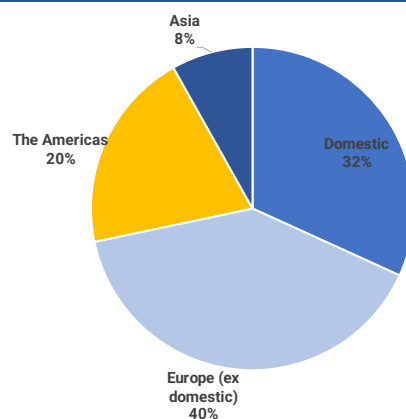
Source: Company data; mwb research

Investment case in six charts

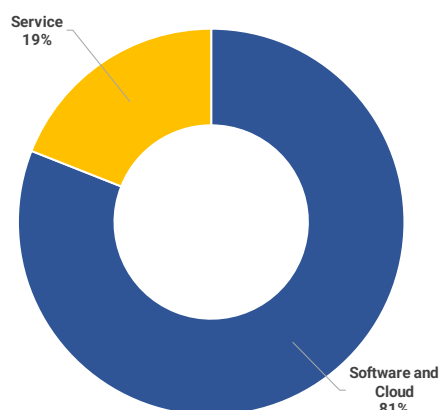
Intershop Commerce Platform



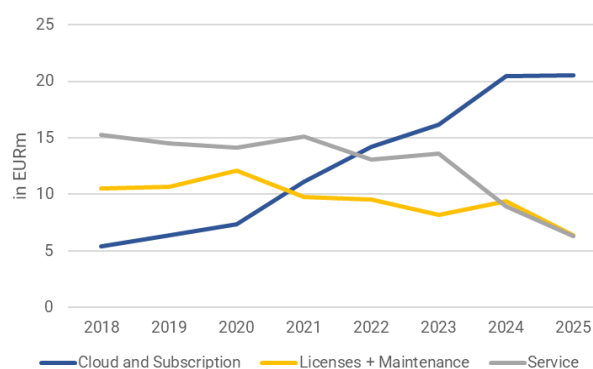
Regional sales split in %



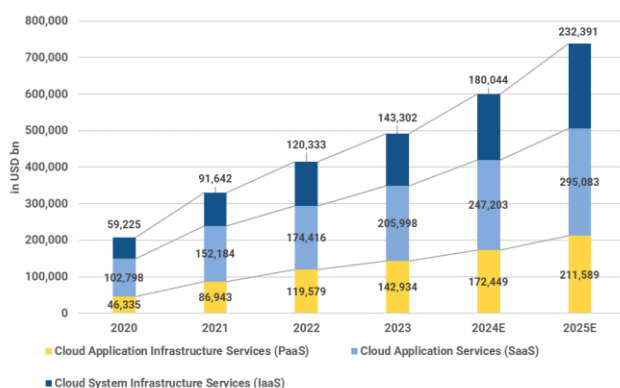
Segmental breakdown in %



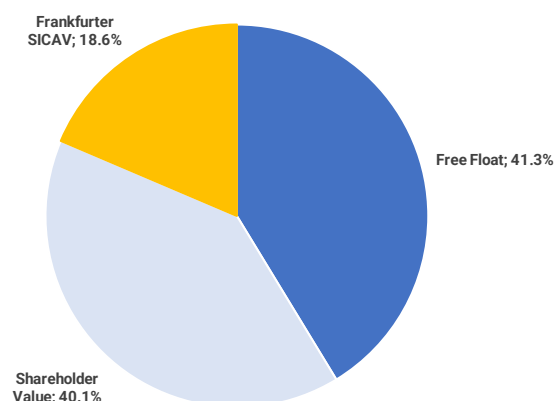
Revenue shift during PaaS transition



WW Public Cloud Services End-User Spending Forecast



Major Shareholders



Source: Company data, mwb research, Gartner

SWOT analysis

Strengths

- Long track-record and deep customer relations with well-known global companies
- Strong customer retention, low churn (4-5% mwb est.)
- Comprehensive partner network
- State-of-the-art product offering, highly ranked by industry experts
- Highly scalable cloud-software offering

Weaknesses

- Dampened revenue and profit development from shift to PaaS model
- No sustainable profitability track record established yet
- Complex projects in Services segment impact profitability

Opportunities

- Expanding the partner network improves global delivery capabilities
- Increasing mix of transaction and consumption-based services
- Adding new features and AI capabilities to product offering
- Focus on pure play PaaS offers margin potential

Threats

- Scarcity of talents
- Increased competition
- Delays in development of new products and features
- Falling behind the curve in terms of innovation

Valuation

In order to derive at a fair value for Intershop we have conducted several valuation approaches. We note however that valuing software companies, traditional valuation techniques often provide pitfalls and hence do not 100% accurately reflect the true value of the company. These are:

1. DCF Model
2. Adj. FCF yield
3. Peer group analysis

The following table summarizes the potential range of fair values for Intershop, using the different valuation approaches.

Valuation overview - in EUR				Fair Value
Peer Group	EV/ EBIT			1.07-1.88
Average				2,37
adj. FCF yield				1.25-3.85
DCF				2,93
0,00 1,00 2,00 3,00 4,00				

Source: mwb research

mwb research valuation toolbox

As discussed later, a **peer group comparison** often comes with challenges in finding the appropriate peers. More often than not, comparable companies differ quite significantly in terms of size, growth rates, profitability and/or geographical exposure. Also, different stages in the life-cycle of a company might command different risk-/reward profiles. All these elements have a significant impact on the appropriate fair value computation. We therefore deem our peer analysis as a rather inappropriate measure to derive at a fair value for Intershop.

Our proprietary **adj. FCF yield valuation** technique values a company on a stand-alone basis. However, the FCF yield observation is a relatively static approach where the cash flows of *one specific year* in the future will be taken as the basis for valuing the entire company, i.e. taking a private equity view, where all cash flows and earnings belong to the potential buyer. An additional pitfall is that cash flows are not discounted to today's value. Hence, the adj. FCF yield only derives at meaningful results if a company has stable future cash flows, which Intershop is striving for with increasing success with the transformation of its business model.

Our **DCF derived fair value** valuation is the most appropriate valuation method for Intershop with "easy" to predict future cash flows, especially in regard to a growing proportion of recurring revenues due to the cloud transition.

DCF Model

The DCF model results in a **fair value of EUR 2.93 per share**:

Top-line growth: We expect Intershop Communications AG to grow revenues at a CAGR of 5.1% between 2026E and 2033E. The long-term growth rate is set at 2.0%.

ROCE. Returns on capital are developing from 0.1% in 2026E to 15.9% in 2033E.

WACC. Starting point is an equity beta of 1.35. Unlevering and correcting for mean reversion yields an asset beta of 1.19. Combined with a risk-free rate of 2.0% and an equity risk premium of 6.0% this yields cost of equity of 10.5%. With pre-tax cost of borrowing at 5.0%, a tax rate of 25.0% and target debt/equity of 0.3 this results in a long-term WACC of 9.1%.

DCF (EURm) (except per share data and beta)	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E	2031E	2032E	2033E	Terminal value
NOPAT	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	
Depreciation & amortization	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Change in working capital	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.0	0.1	0.0	
Chg. in long-term provisions	-0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Capex	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	
Cash flow	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	52.0
Present value	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	27.8
WACC	9.3%	9.2%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%

DCF per share derived from	
Total present value	46.3
Mid-year adj. total present value	48.4
Net debt / cash at start of year	-6.6
Financial assets	0.6
Provisions and off b/s debt	na
Equity value	55.6
No. of shares outstanding	19.0
Discounted cash flow / share	2.93
upside/(downside)	109.3%

DCF avg. growth and earnings assumptions	
Planning horizon avg. revenue growth (2026E-2033E)	5.1%
Terminal value growth (2033E - infinity)	2.0%
Terminal year ROCE	15.9%
Terminal year WACC	9.1%

Terminal WACC derived from	
Cost of borrowing (before taxes)	5.0%
Long-term tax rate	25.0%
Equity beta	1.35
Unlevered beta (industry or company)	1.19
Target debt / equity	0.3
Relevered beta	1.41
Risk-free rate	2.0%
Equity risk premium	6.0%
Cost of equity	10.5%

Share price	1.40
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Sensitivity analysis DCF									
Change in WACC (%-points)	Long term growth					Share of present value			
		1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%			
	2.0%	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2026E-2029E		21.1%
	1.0%	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2030E-2033E		18.9%
	0.0%	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	terminal value		60.0%
	-1.0%	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7			
	-2.0%	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.5			

Source: mwb research

FCF Yield Model

Due to the fact that companies rarely bear sufficient resemblance to peers in terms of geographical exposure, size or competitive strength and in order to adjust for the pitfalls of weak long-term visibility, an Adjusted Free Cash Flow analysis (Adjusted FCF) has been conducted.

The adjusted Free Cash Flow Yield results in a fair value between EUR 1.25 per share based on 2026E and EUR 3.85 per share on 2030E estimates.

The main driver of this model is the level of return available to a controlling investor, influenced by the cost of that investors' capital (opportunity costs) and the purchase price – in this case the enterprise value of the company. Here, the adjusted FCF yield is used as a proxy for the required return and is defined as EBITDA less minority interest, taxes and investments required to maintain existing assets (maintenance capex).

FCF yield in EURm	2026E	2027E	2028E	2029E	2030E
EBITDA	3.1	4.1	5.6	5.9	6.1
- Maintenance capex	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4
- Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- tax expenses	-0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9
= Adjusted FCF	1.1	2.2	3.3	3.6	3.8
Actual Market Cap	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
+ Net debt (cash)	-7.8	-10.1	-11.5	-14.9	-18.2
+ Pension provisions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
+ Off b/s financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
- Financial assets	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
- Acc. dividend payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>EV Reconciliations</i>	-8.4	-10.7	-12.2	-15.5	-18.9
= Actual EV'	18.1	15.8	14.4	11.1	7.7
Adjusted FCF yield	5.9%	13.8%	22.9%	32.1%	49.2%
base hurdle rate	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%
ESG adjustment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
adjusted hurdle rate	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%
Fair EV	15.4	31.2	47.1	50.7	54.0
- <i>EV Reconciliations</i>	-8.4	-10.7	-12.2	-15.5	-18.9
Fair Market Cap	23.8	41.9	59.3	66.2	72.9
No. of shares (million)	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Fair value per share in EUR	1.25	2.21	3.13	3.49	3.85
Premium (-) / discount (+)	-10.5%	58.0%	123.4%	149.5%	174.7%

Sensitivity analysis fair value						
Adjusted hurdle rate	5.0%	1.6	2.9	4.1	4.6	5.0
	6.0%	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.3
	7.0%	1.3	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.8
	8.0%	1.2	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.5
	9.0%	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.2

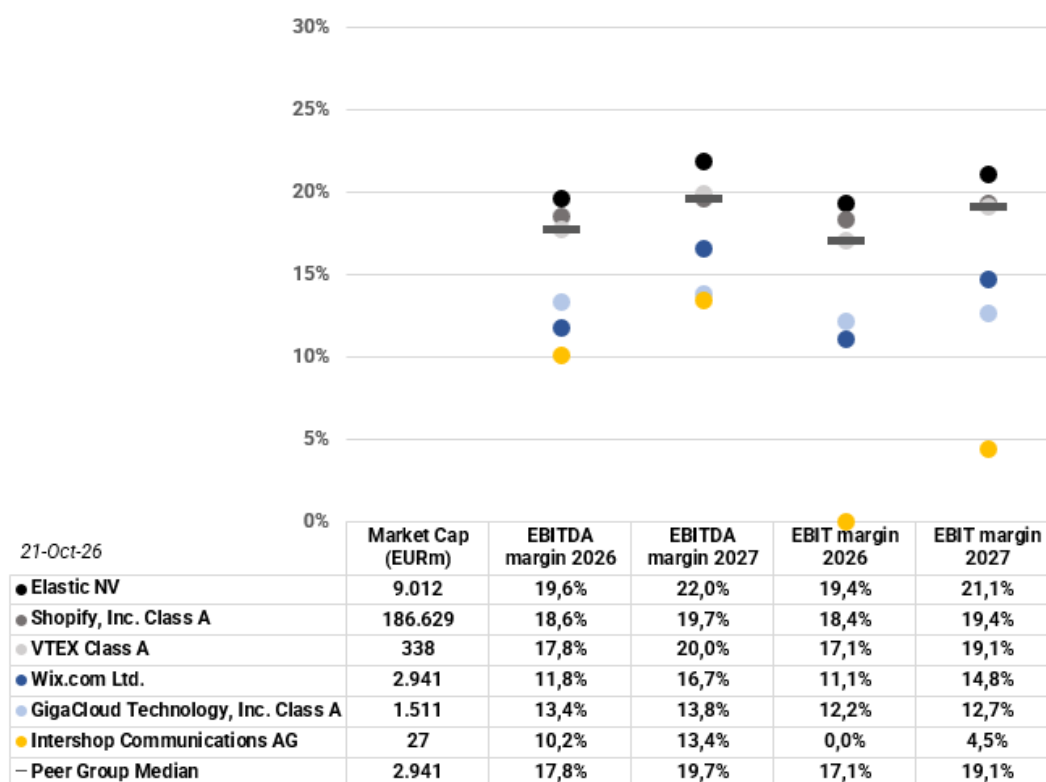
Source: Company data; mwb research

Simply put, the model assumes that investors require companies to generate a minimum return on the investor's purchase price. The required after-tax return equals the model's hurdle rate of 7.0%. Anything less suggests the stock is expensive; anything more suggests the stock is cheap. **ESG adjustments might be applicable. A high score indicates high awareness for environmental, social or governance issues and thus might lower the overall risk an investment in the company might carry. A low score on the contrary might increase the risk of an investment and might therefore trigger a higher required hurdle rate.**

Peer group analysis

A peer group or comparable company ("comps") analysis is a methodology that calculates a company's relative value – how much it should be worth based on how it compares to other similar companies. Given that **Intershop Communications AG** differs quite significantly in terms of size, focus, financial health and growth trajectory, we regard our peer group analysis merely as a support for other valuation methods. Due to the lack of direct stock-listed competitors, we limit our peer group to a few, in our view relevant, companies. The stocks are displayed in the table below. As of 21 October 2026 the median market cap of the peer group was EUR 2,941.4m, compared to EUR 26.5m for Intershop Communications AG. In the period under review, the peer group was more profitable than Intershop Communications AG. The expectations for sales growth are higher for the peer group than for Intershop Communications AG.

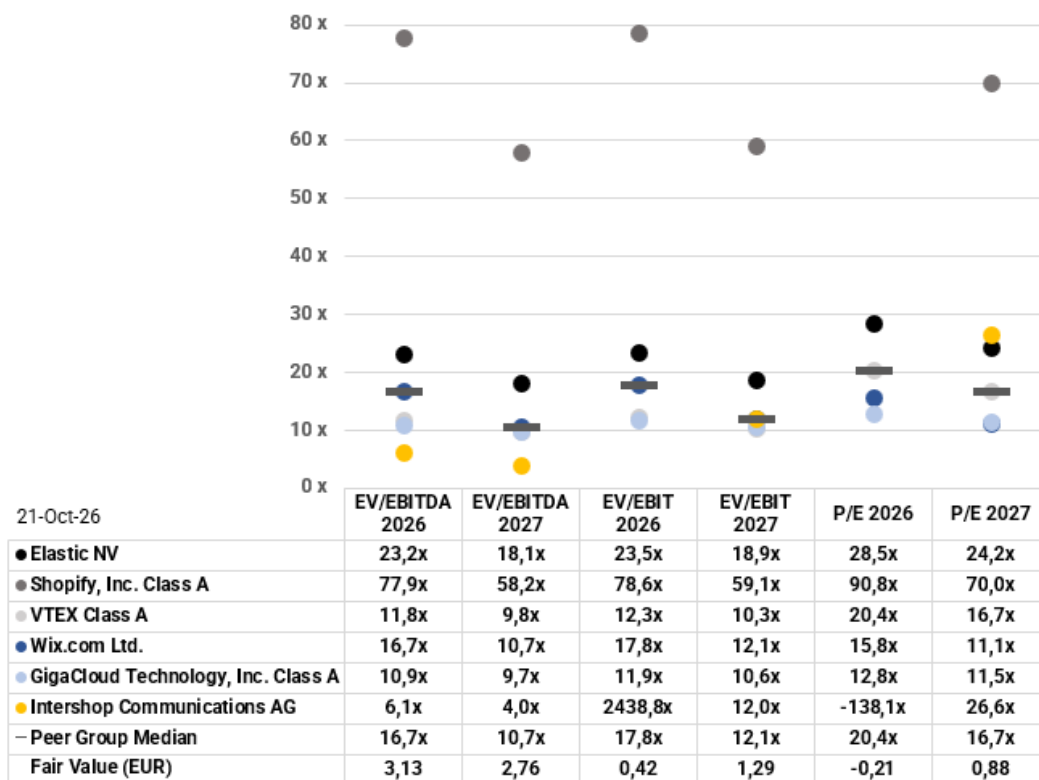
Peer Group – Key data



Source: FactSet, mwb research

Comparable company analysis operates under the assumption that similar companies will have similar valuation multiples. We use the following multiples: EV/EBITDA 2026, EV/EBITDA 2027, EV/EBIT 2026, EV/EBIT 2027, P/E 2026 and P/E 2027. Applying these to Intershop Communications AG results in a range of fair values from EUR 0.49 to EUR 3.13.

Peer Group – Multiples and valuation



Source: FactSet, mwb research

Peer companies

Elastic NV is a search, observability, and security software company best known for the Elastic Stack (Elasticsearch, Kibana, Beats, Logstash). It offers cloud-hosted and self-managed solutions that help enterprises index, search, and analyze large volumes of data in real time. While not a pure commerce vendor, Elastic is relevant for commerce tech as many digital commerce platforms integrate its search and analytics capabilities to improve product discovery and customer experience — making it a useful SaaS/ARR benchmark.

Shopify, Inc. provides a cloud-based commerce platform designed for small and medium-sized businesses. Its software is used by merchants to run businesses across all sales channels, including web, tablet, and mobile storefronts, social media storefronts, and brick-and-mortar and pop-up shops. The platform offers merchants a single view of their business and customers, enabling them to manage products and inventory, process orders and payments, build customer relationships, and leverage analytics and reporting. It focuses on merchant and subscription solutions. The company was founded in 2004, and is headquartered in Ottawa, Canada.

VTEX provides a software-as-a-service digital commerce platform for enterprise brands and retailers. Its platform enables customers to execute their commerce strategies, including building online stores, integrating and managing orders across channels, and creating marketplaces to sell products from third-party vendors. The company was founded by Geraldo do Carmo Thomaz Junior and Mariano Gomide de Faria in 2000 and is headquartered in London, United Kingdom.

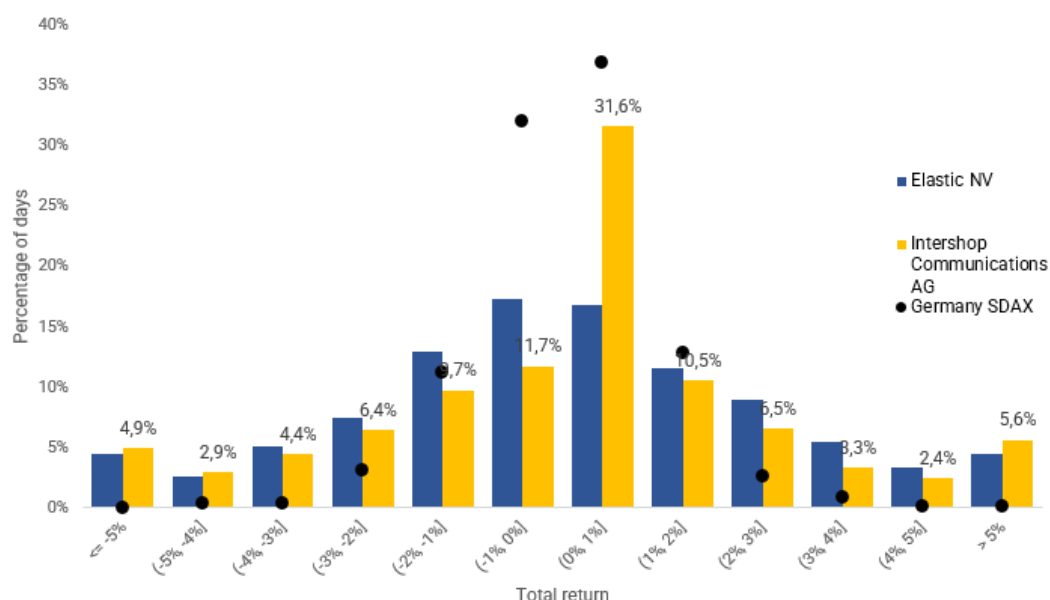
Wix.com Ltd. is a cloud-based platform enabling individuals and small to midsize businesses to create websites and online stores without coding. Its offering includes web hosting, design tools, and integrated e-commerce capabilities, with recurring revenue from subscription plans. Wix's commerce reach and SaaS model make it a relevant peer for subscription-driven platform economics, particularly for hosted commerce adoption and platform monetization comparisons.

GigaCloud Technology operates a B2B e-commerce marketplace focused on industrial and hard-to-source products. It connects global buyers with suppliers and generates revenue through transaction fees, services, and marketplace facilitation. While smaller and more niche than broad commerce platforms, GigaCloud is commerce-relevant as a pure B2B marketplace operator, providing insight into B2B order flow dynamics and marketplace-driven revenue models.

Risk

The chart displays the distribution of daily returns of Intershop Communications AG over the last 3 years, compared to the same distribution for Elastic NV. We have also included the distribution for the index Germany SDAX. The distribution gives a better understanding of risk than measures like volatility, which assume that log returns are normally distributed. In reality, they are skewed (down moves are larger) and have fat tails (large moves occur more often than predicted). Also, volatility treats up and down moves the same, while investors are more worried about down moves. For Intershop Communications AG, the worst day during the past 3 years was 18/07/2025 with a share price decline of -12.3%. The best day was 12/06/2026 when the share price increased by 28.2%.

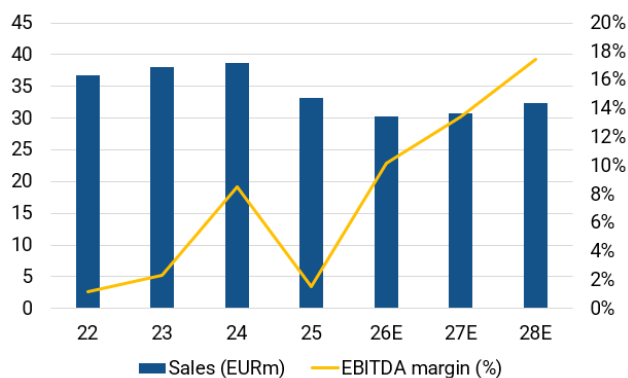
Risk – Daily Returns Distribution (trailing 3 years)



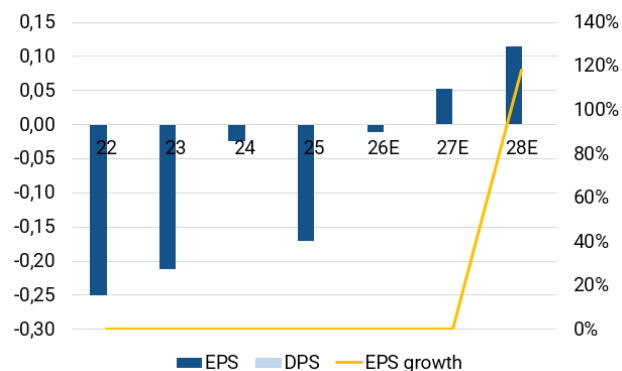
Source: FactSet, mwb research

Financials in six charts

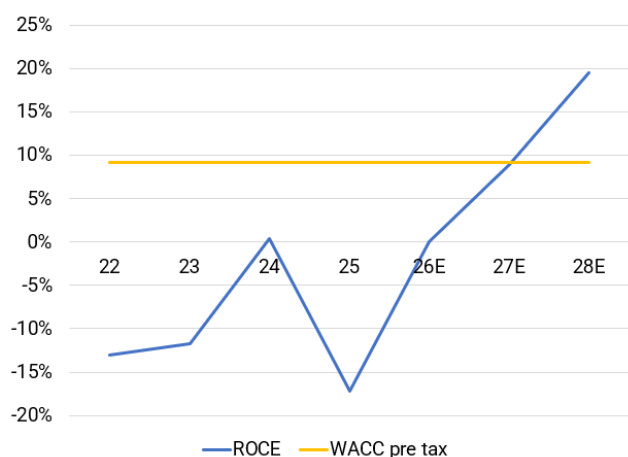
Sales vs. EBITDA margin development



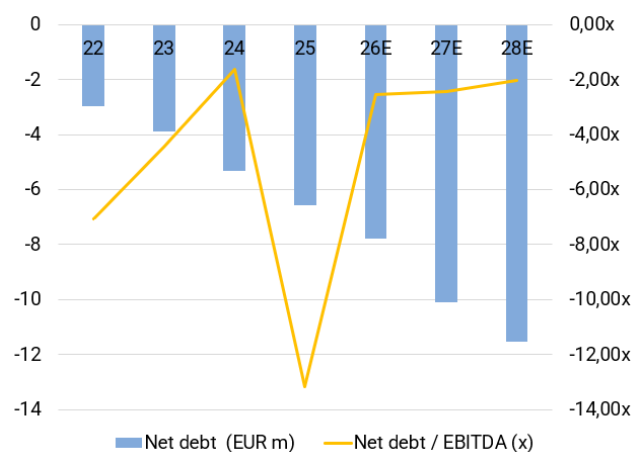
EPS, DPS in EUR & yoy EPS growth



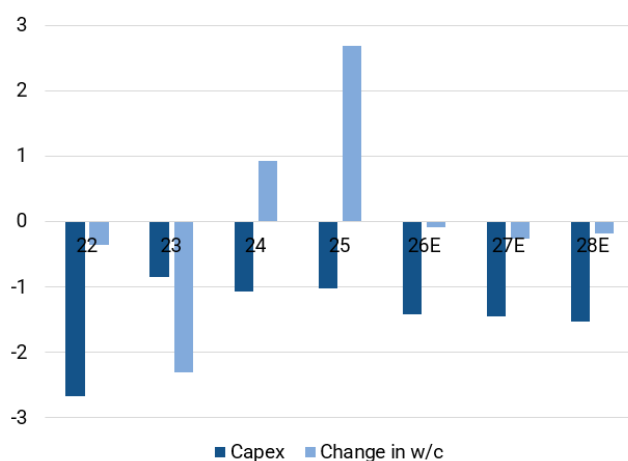
ROCE vs. WACC (pre tax)



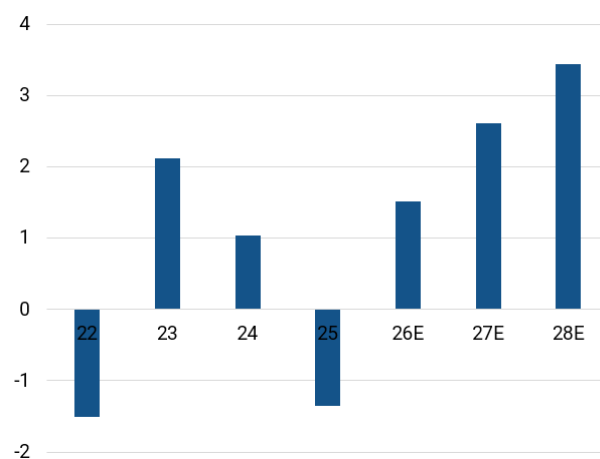
Net debt and net debt/EBITDA



Capex & chgn in w/c requirements in EURm



Free Cash Flow in EURm



Source: Company data; mwb research

Financials

Profit and loss (EURm)	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Sales	38.0	38.8	33.3	30.3	30.8	32.4
Sales growth	3.2%	2.0%	-14.2%	-9.0%	1.9%	5.0%
Cost of sales	22.2	21.1	18.5	15.8	15.2	14.7
Gross profit	15.8	17.7	14.7	14.4	15.7	17.7
SG&A expenses	11.6	10.7	9.5	7.6	7.7	8.1
Research and development	6.9	6.7	7.2	5.8	5.5	5.5
Other operating expenses (income)	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBITDA	0.9	3.3	0.5	3.1	4.1	5.6
Depreciation	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6
EBITA	-0.9	1.5	-1.5	1.1	2.4	4.0
Amortisation of goodwill and intangible assets	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
EBIT	-2.5	0.1	-2.8	0.0	1.4	3.1
Financial result	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	-3.0	-0.3	-3.1	-0.2	1.2	2.9
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earnings before taxes	-3.0	-0.3	-3.1	-0.2	1.2	2.9
Taxes	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.0	0.2	0.7
Net income from continuing operations	-3.1	-0.4	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	2.2
Result from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income	-3.1	-0.4	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	2.2
Minority interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit (reported)	-3.1	-0.4	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	2.2
Average number of shares	14.58	14.58	18.96	18.96	18.96	18.96
EPS reported	-0.21	-0.02	-0.17	-0.01	0.05	0.11

Profit and loss (common size)	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Sales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Cost of sales	58%	54%	56%	52%	49%	45%
Gross profit	42%	46%	44%	48%	51%	55%
SG&A expenses	31%	28%	28%	25%	25%	25%
Research and development	18%	17%	22%	19%	18%	17%
Other operating expenses (income)	-1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%
EBITDA	2%	9%	2%	10%	13%	17%
Depreciation	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%
EBITA	-2%	4%	-5%	4%	8%	12%
Amortisation of goodwill and intangible assets	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
EBIT	-7%	0%	-8%	0%	4%	10%
Financial result	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	-8%	-1%	-9%	-1%	4%	9%
Extraordinary income/loss	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Earnings before taxes	-8%	-1%	-9%	-1%	4%	9%
Taxes	0%	0%	0%	-0%	1%	2%
Net income from continuing operations	-8%	-1%	-10%	-1%	3%	7%
Result from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Net income	-8%	-1%	-10%	-1%	3%	7%
Minority interest	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Net profit (reported)	-8%	-1%	-10%	-1%	3%	7%

Source: Company data; mwb research

Balance sheet (EURm)	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Intangible assets (excl. Goodwill)	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.3	2.8
Goodwill	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Property, plant and equipment	8.8	8.1	6.9	5.9	5.2	4.7
Financial assets	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
FIXED ASSETS	23.1	22.8	19.7	18.0	16.7	15.7
Inventories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts receivable	3.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
Other current assets	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Liquid assets	10.0	8.7	8.8	9.6	11.9	13.3
Deferred taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CURRENT ASSETS	14.9	14.6	13.6	13.9	16.3	17.8
TOTAL ASSETS	38.0	37.4	33.3	31.9	33.0	33.5
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	11.4	11.0	12.0	11.5	12.2	14.3
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term debt	5.7	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other provisions	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Non-current liabilities	7.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
short-term liabilities to banks	0.5	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
Accounts payable	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
Advance payments received on orders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	16.4	18.7	15.1	15.0	15.4	15.8
Deferred taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current liabilities	18.9	23.9	18.3	17.4	17.7	18.1
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	38.0	37.4	33.3	31.9	33.0	33.5

Balance sheet (common size)	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Intangible assets (excl. Goodwill)	16%	15%	14%	12%	10%	8%
Goodwill	20%	20%	23%	24%	23%	22%
Property, plant and equipment	23%	22%	21%	19%	16%	14%
Financial assets	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
FIXED ASSETS	61%	61%	59%	57%	51%	47%
Inventories	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Accounts receivable	10%	13%	10%	9%	9%	9%
Other current assets	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Liquid assets	26%	23%	26%	30%	36%	40%
Deferred taxes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
CURRENT ASSETS	39%	39%	41%	43%	49%	53%
TOTAL ASSETS	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	30%	29%	36%	36%	37%	43%
MINORITY INTEREST	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Long-term debt	15%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other provisions	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Non-current liabilities	20%	7%	9%	10%	9%	9%
short-term liabilities to banks	1%	7%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Accounts payable	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Advance payments received on orders	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	43%	50%	45%	47%	47%	47%
Deferred taxes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Deferred income	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Current liabilities	50%	64%	55%	55%	54%	54%
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: Company data; mwb research

Cash flow statement (EURm)	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Net profit/loss	-3.0	-0.3	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	2.2
Depreciation of fixed assets (incl. leases)	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortisation of intangible assets	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Others	0.3	0.1	2.3	-0.0	0.0	0.1
Cash flow from operations before changes in w/c	0.6	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.8	4.8
Increase/decrease in inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase/decrease in accounts receivable	0.9	-1.6	1.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Increase/decrease in accounts payable	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Increase/decrease in other w/c positions	1.4	0.7	-3.8	-0.2	0.4	0.4
Increase/decrease in working capital	2.3	-0.9	-2.7	0.1	0.3	0.2
Cash flow from operating activities	3.0	2.1	-0.3	2.9	4.1	5.0
CAPEX	-0.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5
Payments for acquisitions	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-2.0
Financial investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from asset disposals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from investing activities	-1.1	-1.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7	-3.5
Cash flow before financing	1.8	0.7	-1.6	1.2	2.3	1.4
Increase/decrease in debt position	-1.3	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Purchase of own shares	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital measures	0.8	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	-0.2	-0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from financing activities	-2.2	-2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Increase/decrease in liquid assets	-0.4	-1.4	0.1	0.8	2.3	1.4
Liquid assets at end of period	10.0	8.7	8.8	9.6	11.9	13.3

Source: Company data; mwb research

Regional sales split (EURm)	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Domestic	15.3	12.3	10.6	9.6	9.8	10.3
Europe (ex domestic)	12.8	15.5	13.3	12.1	12.3	12.9
The Americas	6.7	7.8	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.5
Asia	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Rest of World	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total sales	38.0	38.8	33.3	30.3	30.8	32.4

Regional sales split (common size)	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Domestic	40.3%	31.8%	31.8%	31.8%	31.8%	31.8%
Europe (ex domestic)	33.6%	39.9%	39.9%	39.9%	39.9%	39.9%
The Americas	17.7%	20.2%	20.2%	20.2%	20.2%	20.2%
Asia	8.3%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%
Rest of World	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total sales	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Source: Company data; mwb research

Ratios	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Per share data						
Earnings per share reported	-0.21	-0.02	-0.17	-0.01	0.05	0.11
Cash flow per share	0.10	0.04	-0.11	0.05	0.12	0.18
Book value per share	0.78	0.75	0.63	0.60	0.64	0.76
Dividend per share	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Valuation						
P/E	-6.6x	-57.8x	-8.2x	-138.1x	26.6x	12.2x
P/CF	14.3x	34.8x	-13.1x	28.5x	11.6x	7.9x
P/BV	1.8x	1.9x	2.2x	2.3x	2.2x	1.9x
Dividend yield (%)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
FCF yield (%)	7.0%	2.9%	-7.6%	3.5%	8.6%	12.6%
EV/Sales	0.6x	0.5x	0.6x	0.6x	0.5x	0.5x
EV/EBITDA	26.1x	6.4x	39.9x	6.1x	4.0x	2.7x
EV/EBIT	-8.9x	290.7x	-7.2x	2,438.8x	12.0x	4.8x
Income statement (EURm)						
Sales	38.0	38.8	33.3	30.3	30.8	32.4
yoy chg in %	3.2%	2.0%	-14.2%	-9.0%	1.9%	5.0%
Gross profit	15.8	17.7	14.7	14.4	15.7	17.7
Gross margin in %	41.6%	45.6%	44.3%	47.7%	50.9%	54.6%
EBITDA	0.9	3.3	0.5	3.1	4.1	5.6
EBITDA margin in %	2.3%	8.5%	1.5%	10.2%	13.4%	17.4%
EBIT	-2.5	0.1	-2.8	0.0	1.4	3.1
EBIT margin in %	-6.7%	0.2%	-8.3%	0.0%	4.5%	9.6%
Net profit	-3.1	-0.4	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	2.2
Cash flow statement (EURm)						
CF from operations	3.0	2.1	-0.3	2.9	4.1	5.0
Capex	-0.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5
Maintenance Capex	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6
Free cash flow	2.1	1.0	-1.4	1.5	2.6	3.4
Balance sheet (EURm)						
Intangible assets	13.5	13.1	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.4
Tangible assets	8.8	8.1	6.9	5.9	5.2	4.7
Shareholders' equity	11.4	11.0	12.0	11.5	12.2	14.3
Pension provisions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liabilities and provisions	8.2	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6
Net financial debt	-3.9	-5.3	-6.6	-7.8	-10.1	-11.5
w/c requirements	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
Ratios						
ROE	-27.1%	-3.2%	-26.9%	-1.7%	8.2%	15.2%
ROCE	-12.9%	0.4%	-17.4%	0.1%	8.7%	17.3%
Net gearing	-34.1%	-48.4%	-55.1%	-68.0%	-83.1%	-80.5%
Net debt / EBITDA	-4.5x	-1.6x	-13.2x	-2.5x	-2.4x	-2.0x

Source: Company data; mwb research

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