

# Intershop Communications AG

Germany | Software & Services | MCap EUR 22.6m

23 April 2026

UPDATE



Cost discipline delivers, AI roadmap progresses;  
PT/BUY conf.

## What's it all about?

Intershop opened 2026 on a stable footing in terms of profitability. Despite a 13% revenue decline, EBIT turned slightly positive as cost discipline takes hold and the long-standing service project is resolved. Cloud order entry rose 8%, cloud revenue grew 3%, and liquidity improved significantly. Net New ARR remains under pressure from a major customer loss and persistently prolonged sales cycles impacting on new customer business. However, full year guidance was confirmed across all metrics. Strategically, the company is advancing its agentic B2B commerce platform with new copilots, a visual product finder, and a simplified AI pricing model. Progress is gradual but directionally sound. BUY, PT EUR 1.80.

**BUY** (BUY)

|                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Target price</b> | <b>EUR 1.80</b> (1.80) |
| Current price       | EUR 1.19               |
| Up/downside         | 51.3%                  |



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Germany | Software & Services | MCap EUR 22.6m | EV EUR 16.0m

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## Cost discipline delivers, AI roadmap progresses; PT/BUY conf.

**Q1 headlines:** Intershop opened 2026 on a stable footing in terms of profitability. Revenue declined 13% yoy to EUR 7.9m, consistent with Intershop's deliberate legacy run-off. EBIT came in slightly positive at EUR 101k, supported by a 14% reduction in total costs. On the service side, the long-standing service project appears to be cleanly resolved. Management confirmed that remediation work is progressing within the provisioned budget, with no indication of cost overruns. Operating cash flow turned strongly positive at EUR 2.9m, lifting liquidity to EUR 10.9m. On the cloud side, order entry rose 8% to EUR 4.2m, cloud revenue grew 3% yoy to EUR 5.3m, and cloud margin improved to 65%. Net New ARR was negative at EUR -614k, strongly driven by elevated churn related to the loss of a larger customer. Adding to this, 2026 continues to be impacted by prolonged sales cycles and elevated customer caution.

**Guidance confirmed.** Full year guidance was confirmed across all metrics: cloud order entry and Net New ARR at prior year levels (ca. EUR 600k), a slightly smaller revenue decline than FY25 (FY25: -14% yoy), and a balanced EBIT (FY25: EUR -2.8m). Customer losses are expected to work through in 2026.

**Strategic progress:** Intershop continues to advance its AI roadmap, systematically enriching its commerce platform with agentic capabilities across both the buyer and merchant sides. Intershop's Spring Release introduces new buyer and merchant copilots, a visual product finder, and a simplified credit-based pricing model for all AI agents, a move that could shorten sales cycles. A long-overdue brand refresh accompanies the release. Digital sovereignty emerged as noteworthy angle in the earnings call. Management flagged that, as one of the last independent German commerce core providers, Intershop could benefit from a growing preference for European solutions in the current geopolitical environment.

**Conclusion:** New customer business remains a weak spot, with investment reluctance persisting across the market. That said, Intershop is making gradual progress on multiple fronts, cost discipline, product development, and market positioning. We expect this to become increasingly visible with top-line inflection on group-level in 2027/2028. We maintain our rating and PT (EUR 1.80, BUY).

| Intershop             | 2023   | 2024   | 2025   | 2026E   | 2027E | 2028E |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|
| Sales                 | 36.0   | 36.8   | 38.0   | 30.2    | 29.8  | 30.9  |
| <i>Growth yoy</i>     | 3.2%   | 2.0%   | -14.2% | -9.2%   | -1.3% | 3.6%  |
| EBITDA                | 4.4    | 0.4    | 0.9    | 2.9     | 3.6   | 4.8   |
| EBIT                  | 1.3    | -2.9   | -2.5   | -0.1    | 0.8   | 2.3   |
| Net profit            | 0.8    | -3.6   | -3.1   | -0.3    | 0.5   | 1.5   |
| Net debt (net cash)   | -3.9   | -5.3   | -6.6   | -7.6    | -9.1  | -9.7  |
| Net debt/EBITDA       | -4.5x  | -1.6x  | -13.2x | -2.6x   | -2.5x | -2.0x |
| EPS reported          | -0.21  | -0.02  | -0.17  | -0.02   | 0.03  | 0.08  |
| DPS                   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| <i>Dividend yield</i> | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%  | 0.0%  |
| Gross profit margin   | 41.6%  | 45.6%  | 44.3%  | 47.3%   | 49.2% | 52.5% |
| EBITDA margin         | 2.3%   | 8.5%   | 1.5%   | 9.7%    | 12.0% | 15.5% |
| EBIT margin           | -6.7%  | 0.2%   | -8.3%  | -0.4%   | 2.7%  | 7.3%  |
| ROCE                  | -12.9% | 0.4%   | -17.4% | -0.9%   | 5.3%  | 13.6% |
| EV/EBITDA             | 21.5x  | 5.2x   | 32.0x  | 5.1x    | 3.8x  | 2.7x  |
| EV/EBIT               | -7.4x  | 236.2x | -5.8x  | -111.0x | 17.0x | 5.7x  |
| PER                   | -5.6x  | -49.2x | -7.0x  | -67.5x  | 44.6x | 14.6x |
| FCF yield             | 8.2%   | 3.4%   | -9.0%  | 3.4%    | 6.0%  | 11.2% |

Source: Company data, mwb research



Source: Company data, mwb research

**High/low 52 weeks** 1.73 / 0.94  
**Price/Book Ratio** 1.9x

## Ticker / Symbols

ISIN DE000A254211  
WKN A25421  
Bloomberg ISHA:GR

## Changes in estimates

|              |     | Sales | EBIT | EPS   |
|--------------|-----|-------|------|-------|
| <b>2026E</b> | old | 30.2  | -0.1 | -0.02 |
|              | Δ   | 0.0%  | na%  | na%   |
| <b>2027E</b> | old | 29.8  | 0.8  | 0.03  |
|              | Δ   | 0.0%  | 0.0% | 0.0%  |
| <b>2028E</b> | old | 30.9  | 2.3  | 0.08  |
|              | Δ   | 0.0%  | 0.0% | 0.0%  |

## Key share data

Number of shares: (in m pcs) 18.96  
Book value per share: (in EUR) 0.63  
Ø trading vol.: (12 months) 4,549

## Major shareholders

Shareholder Value 40.1%  
Frankfurter SICAV 18.6%  
Free Float 41.3%

## Company description

Intershop Communications AG is a leading German provider of e-commerce software. The main product "Intershop Commerce Platform" enables digital sales concepts for different business models (B2B, B2B2X, B2C), sales channels and touchpoints, offering a complete package consisting of Commerce Management, Order Management (OMS), Product Information Management (PIM), Commerce Management (EX), Customer Engagement Center and BI Data Hub.

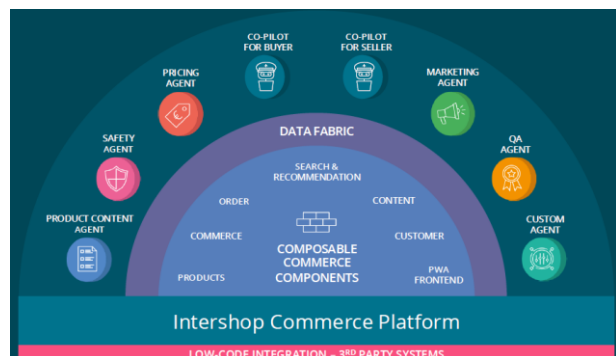
The following table displays the quarterly performance of **Intershop Communications AG**:

| P&L data           | Q2 2024      | Q3 2024     | Q4 2024      | Q1 2025     | Q2 2025      | Q3 2025      | Q4 2025      | Q1 2026     |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Sales              | 9.6          | 10.7        | 9.0          | 9.1         | 8.1          | 8.0          | 8.0          | 7.9         |
| yoy growth in %    | -9.2%        | 15.8%       | -3.5%        | -3.5%       | -15.3%       | -25.3%       | -11.1%       | -13.1%      |
| Gross profit       | 4.2          | 5.4         | 3.8          | 4.4         | 3.2          | 4.0          | 3.2          | 3.9         |
| Gross margin in %  | 44.2%        | 50.9%       | 42.1%        | 48.3%       | 39.0%        | 50.1%        | 39.5%        | 48.8%       |
| EBITDA             | 0.3          | 1.8         | 0.3          | 0.8         | -0.1         | 0.8          | -1.1         | 0.3         |
| EBITDA margin in % | 3.6%         | 17.2%       | 3.8%         | 9.2%        | -1.0%        | 10.0%        | -13.3%       | 4.3%        |
| EBIT               | -0.4         | 1.0         | 0.5          | 0.1         | -0.9         | -0.1         | -1.4         | 0.1         |
| EBIT margin in %   | -4.7%        | 9.4%        | 5.5%         | 0.8%        | -11.1%       | -0.9%        | -17.2%       | 1.3%        |
| EBT                | -0.5         | 0.9         | -0.6         | -0.0        | -1.0         | -0.6         | -1.5         | -0.0        |
| taxes paid         | 0.0          | 0.0         | -0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0          | -0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0         |
| tax rate in %      | -2.4%        | 1.4%        | 2.0%         | -257.9%     | -1.1%        | 0.5%         | -2.5%        | -800.0%     |
| net profit         | -0.5         | 0.9         | -0.6         | -0.1        | -1.1         | -0.6         | -1.5         | -0.0        |
| yoy growth in %    | 419.0%       | -213.9%     | -46.9%       | -35.8%      | 93.0%        | -167.5%      | 145.9%       | -73.5%      |
| <b>EPS</b>         | <b>-0.04</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>-0.02</b> | <b>0.00</b> | <b>-0.07</b> | <b>-0.04</b> | <b>-0.06</b> | <b>0.00</b> |

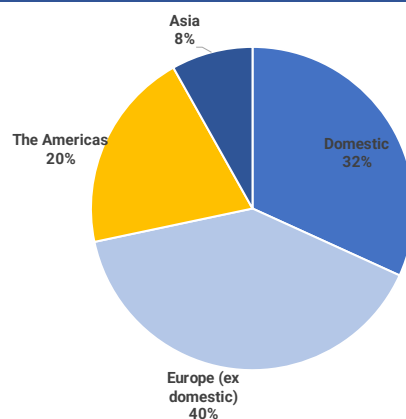
Source: Company data; mwb research

# Investment case in six charts

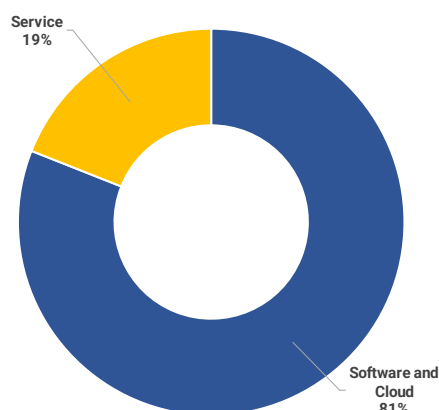
## Intershop Commerce Platform



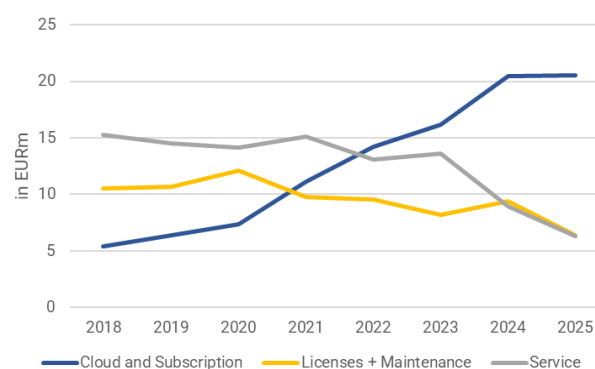
## Regional sales split in %



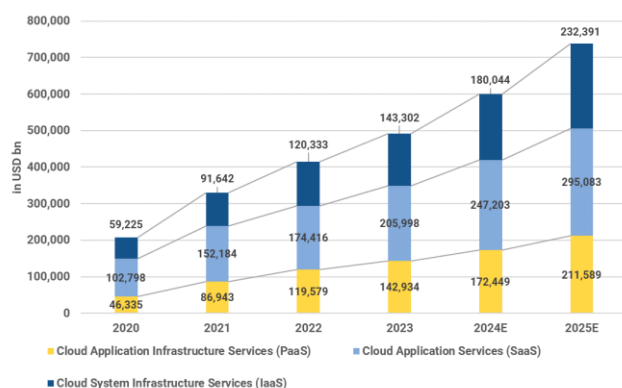
## Segmental breakdown in %



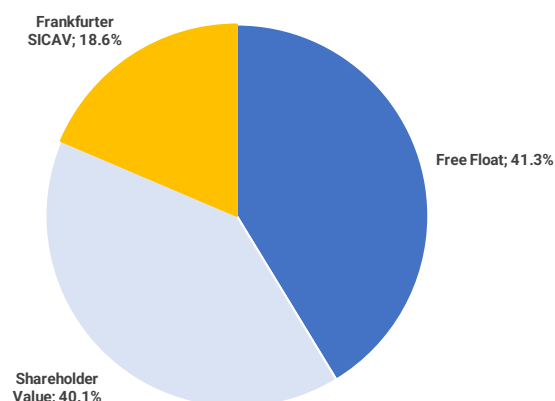
## Revenue shift during PaaS transition



## WW Public Cloud Services End-User Spending Forecast



## Major Shareholders



Source: Company data, mwb research, Gartner

# SWOT analysis

## Strengths

- Long track-record and deep customer relations with well-known global companies
- Strong customer retention, low churn (4-5% mwb est.)
- Comprehensive partner network
- State-of-the-art product offering, highly ranked by industry experts
- Highly scalable cloud-software offering

## Weaknesses

- Dampened revenue and profit development from shift to PaaS model
- No sustainable profitability track record established yet
- Complex projects in Services segment impact profitability

## Opportunities

- Expanding the partner network improves global delivery capabilities
- Increasing mix of transaction and consumption-based services
- Adding new features and AI capabilities to product offering
- Focus on pure play PaaS offers margin potential

## Threats

- Scarcity of talents
- Increased competition
- Delays in development of new products and features
- Falling behind the curve in terms of innovation

# Valuation

In order to derive at a fair value for Intershop we have conducted several valuation approaches. We note however that valuing software companies, traditional valuation techniques often provide pitfalls and hence do not 100% accurately reflect the true value of the company. These are:

1. DCF Model
2. Adj. FCF yield
3. Peer group analysis

The following table summarizes the potential range of fair values for Intershop, using the different valuation approaches.

| Valuation overview - in EUR |          |                                                                                   |  | Fair Value |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------|
| Peer Group                  | EV/ EBIT |  |  | 0.86-1.47  |
| Average                     |          | X                                                                                 |  | 1.86       |
| adj. FCF yield              |          |  |  | 1.14-3.11  |
| DCF                         |          |  |  | 2.30       |
|                             |          | 0.00 1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00                                                          |  |            |

Source: mwb research

## mwb research valuation toolbox

As discussed later, a **peer group comparison** often comes with challenges in finding the appropriate peers. More often than not, comparable companies differ quite significantly in terms of size, growth rates, profitability and/or geographical exposure. Also, different stages in the life-cycle of a company might command different risk-/reward profiles. All these elements have a significant impact on the appropriate fair value computation. We therefore deem our peer analysis as a rather inappropriate measure to derive at a fair value for Intershop.

Our proprietary **adj. FCF yield valuation** technique values a company on a stand-alone basis. However, the FCF yield observation is a relatively static approach where the cash flows of *one specific year* in the future will be taken as the basis for valuing the entire company, i.e. taking a private equity view, where all cash flows and earnings belong to the potential buyer. An additional pitfall is that cash flows are not discounted to today's value. Hence, the adj. FCF yield only derives at meaningful results if a company has stable future cash flows, which Intershop is striving for with increasing success with the transformation of its business model.

Our **DCF derived fair value** valuation is the most appropriate valuation method for Intershop with "easy" to predict future cash flows, especially in regard to a growing proportion of recurring revenues due to the cloud transition.

## DCF Model

The DCF model results in a **fair value of EUR 2.30 per share**:

**Top-line growth:** We expect Intershop Communications AG to grow revenues at a CAGR of 4.4% between 2026E and 2033E. The long-term growth rate is set at 2.0%.

**ROCE.** Returns on capital are developing from -0.9% in 2026E to 14.6% in 2033E.

**WACC.** Starting point is an equity beta of 1.35. Unlevering and correcting for mean reversion yields an asset beta of 1.18. Combined with a risk-free rate of 2.0% and an equity risk premium of 6.0% this yields cost of equity of 10.4%. With pre-tax cost of borrowing at 5.0%, a tax rate of 25.0% and target debt/equity of 0.3 this results in a long-term WACC of 9.1%.

| DCF (EURm)<br>(except per share data and beta) | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E | Terminal<br>value |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| NOPAT                                          | -0.1  | 0.7   | 1.7   | 2.0   | 2.2   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.7   |                   |
| Depreciation & amortization                    | 3.1   | 2.8   | 2.5   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 2.1   | 2.0   | 1.9   |                   |
| Change in working capital                      | 0.1   | -0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   |                   |
| Chg. in long-term provisions                   | -0.0  | -0.0  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   |                   |
| Capex                                          | -1.4  | -1.4  | -1.5  | -1.6  | -1.7  | -1.8  | -1.9  | -1.9  |                   |
| Cash flow                                      | 1.5   | 1.9   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 40.7              |
| Present value                                  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 2.2   | 2.0   | 1.9   | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.4   | 20.8              |
| WACC                                           | 9.3%  | 9.2%  | 9.1%  | 9.1%  | 9.1%  | 9.1%  | 9.1%  | 9.1%  | 9.1%              |

| DCF per share derived from          |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| Total present value                 | 34.8         |
| Mid-year adj. total present value   | 36.4         |
| Net debt / cash at start of year    | -6.6         |
| Financial assets                    | 0.6          |
| Provisions and off b/s debt         | na           |
| Equity value                        | 43.6         |
| No. of shares outstanding           | 19.0         |
| <b>Discounted cash flow / share</b> | <b>2.30</b>  |
| <b>upside/(downside)</b>            | <b>92.5%</b> |

|                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| <b>Share price</b> | <b>1.19</b> |
|--------------------|-------------|

| DCF avg. growth and earnings assumptions           |       |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Planning horizon avg. revenue growth (2026E-2033E) | 4.4%  |
| Terminal value growth (2033E - infinity)           | 2.0%  |
| Terminal year ROCE                                 | 14.6% |
| Terminal year WACC                                 | 9.1%  |

| Terminal WACC derived from           |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Cost of borrowing (before taxes)     | 5.0%  |
| Long-term tax rate                   | 25.0% |
| Equity beta                          | 1.35  |
| Unlevered beta (industry or company) | 1.18  |
| Target debt / equity                 | 0.3   |
| Relevered beta                       | 1.40  |
| Risk-free rate                       | 2.0%  |
| Equity risk premium                  | 6.0%  |
| Cost of equity                       | 10.4% |

### Sensitivity analysis DCF

| Change in WACC<br>(%-points) |  | Long term growth |      |      |      |      | Share of present value |       |
|------------------------------|--|------------------|------|------|------|------|------------------------|-------|
|                              |  | 1.0%             | 1.5% | 2.0% | 2.5% | 3.0% |                        |       |
| 2.0%                         |  | 1.8              | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2026E-2029E            | 21.1% |
| 1.0%                         |  | 2.0              | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2030E-2033E            | 19.0% |
| 0.0%                         |  | 2.1              | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.5  | terminal value         | 59.8% |
| -1.0%                        |  | 2.4              | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.9  |                        |       |
| -2.0%                        |  | 2.7              | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.5  |                        |       |

Source: mwb research

## FCF Yield Model

Due to the fact that companies rarely bear sufficient resemblance to peers in terms of geographical exposure, size or competitive strength and in order to adjust for the pitfalls of weak long-term visibility, an Adjusted Free Cash Flow analysis (Adjusted FCF) has been conducted.

**The adjusted Free Cash Flow Yield results in a fair value between EUR 1.14 per share based on 2026E and EUR 3.11 per share on 2030E estimates.**

The main driver of this model is the level of return available to a controlling investor, influenced by the cost of that investors' capital (opportunity costs) and the purchase price – in this case the enterprise value of the company. Here, the adjusted FCF yield is used as a proxy for the required return and is defined as EBITDA less minority interest, taxes and investments required to maintain existing assets (maintenance capex).

| FCF yield in EURm                  | 2026E        | 2027E        | 2028E         | 2029E         | 2030E         |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>EBITDA</b>                      | <b>2.9</b>   | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>4.8</b>    | <b>4.9</b>    | <b>5.1</b>    |
| - Maintenance capex                | 2.0          | 1.8          | 1.6           | 1.5           | 1.4           |
| - Minorities                       | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| - tax expenses                     | -0.0         | 0.1          | 0.5           | 0.6           | 0.7           |
| <b>= Adjusted FCF</b>              | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>1.7</b>   | <b>2.7</b>    | <b>2.9</b>    | <b>3.0</b>    |
| <b>Actual Market Cap</b>           | <b>22.6</b>  | <b>22.6</b>  | <b>22.6</b>   | <b>22.6</b>   | <b>22.6</b>   |
| + Net debt (cash)                  | -7.6         | -9.1         | -9.7          | -12.4         | -15.1         |
| + Pension provisions               | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| + Off b/s financing                | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| - Financial assets                 | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.6           |
| - Acc. dividend payments           | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | 0.0           | 0.0           |
| <i>EV Reconciliations</i>          | -8.2         | -9.7         | -10.3         | -13.0         | -15.7         |
| <b>= Actual EV'</b>                | <b>14.3</b>  | <b>12.9</b>  | <b>12.2</b>   | <b>9.5</b>    | <b>6.9</b>    |
| <b>Adjusted FCF yield</b>          | <b>6.5%</b>  | <b>13.1%</b> | <b>21.8%</b>  | <b>29.9%</b>  | <b>44.2%</b>  |
| base hurdle rate                   | 7.0%         | 7.0%         | 7.0%          | 7.0%          | 7.0%          |
| ESG adjustment                     | 0.0%         | 0.0%         | 0.0%          | 0.0%          | 0.0%          |
| adjusted hurdle rate               | 7.0%         | 7.0%         | 7.0%          | 7.0%          | 7.0%          |
| <b>Fair EV</b>                     | <b>13.3</b>  | <b>24.2</b>  | <b>38.0</b>   | <b>40.8</b>   | <b>43.4</b>   |
| - <i>EV Reconciliations</i>        | -8.2         | -9.7         | -10.3         | -13.0         | -15.7         |
| <b>Fair Market Cap</b>             | <b>21.6</b>  | <b>33.9</b>  | <b>48.4</b>   | <b>53.8</b>   | <b>59.0</b>   |
| No. of shares (million)            | 19.0         | 19.0         | 19.0          | 19.0          | 19.0          |
| <b>Fair value per share in EUR</b> | <b>1.14</b>  | <b>1.79</b>  | <b>2.55</b>   | <b>2.84</b>   | <b>3.11</b>   |
| <b>Premium (-) / discount (+)</b>  | <b>-4.4%</b> | <b>50.1%</b> | <b>114.6%</b> | <b>139.1%</b> | <b>161.7%</b> |

| Sensitivity analysis fair value |             |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Adjusted hurdle rate            | 5.0%        | 1.4        | 2.3        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 4.0        |
|                                 | 6.0%        | 1.3        | 2.0        | 2.9        | 3.2        | 3.5        |
|                                 | <b>7.0%</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>3.1</b> |
|                                 | 8.0%        | 1.1        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 2.6        | 2.8        |
|                                 | 9.0%        | 1.0        | 1.5        | 2.1        | 2.4        | 2.6        |

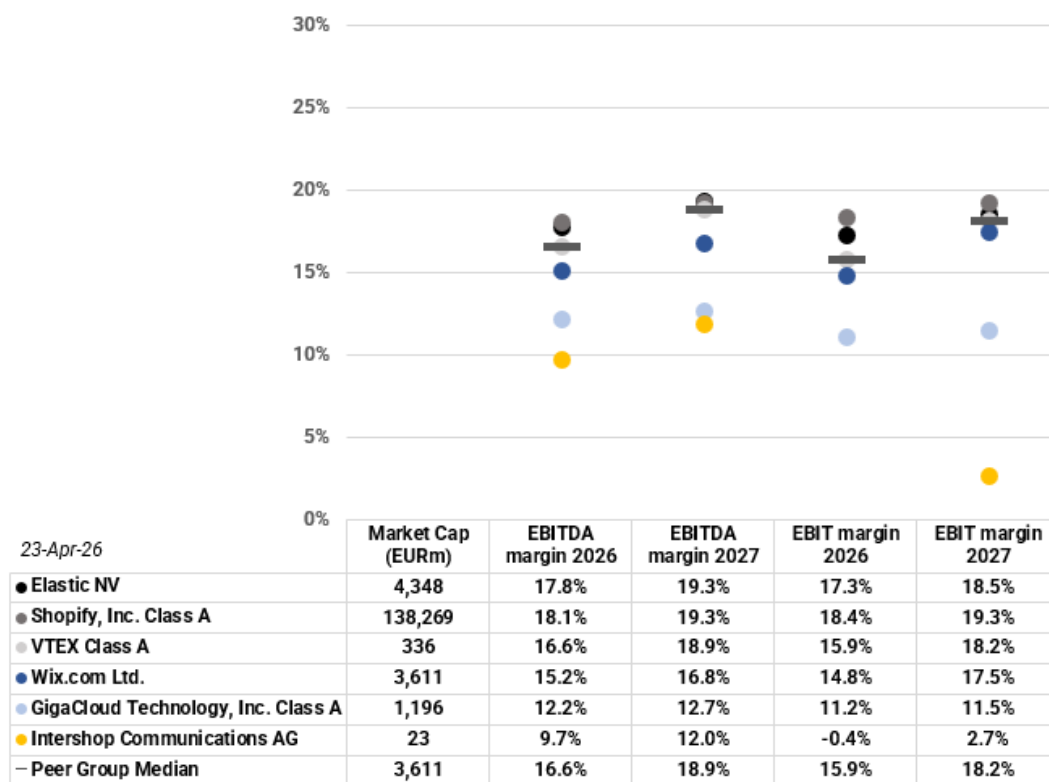
Source: Company data; mwb research

Simply put, the model assumes that investors require companies to generate a minimum return on the investor's purchase price. The required after-tax return equals the model's hurdle rate of 7.0%. Anything less suggests the stock is expensive; anything more suggests the stock is cheap. **ESG adjustments might be applicable. A high score indicates high awareness for environmental, social or governance issues and thus might lower the overall risk an investment in the company might carry. A low score on the contrary might increase the risk of an investment and might therefore trigger a higher required hurdle rate.**

## Peer group analysis

A peer group or comparable company (“comps”) analysis is a methodology that calculates a company's relative value – how much it should be worth based on how it compares to other similar companies. Given that **Intershop Communications AG** differs quite significantly in terms of size, focus, financial health and growth trajectory, we regard our peer group analysis merely as a support for other valuation methods. Due to the lack of direct stock-listed competitors, we limit our peer group to a few, in our view relevant, companies. The stocks are displayed in the table below. As of 23 April 2026 the median market cap of the peer group was EUR 3,611.4m, compared to EUR 22.6m for Intershop Communications AG. In the period under review, the peer group was more profitable than Intershop Communications AG. The expectations for sales growth are higher for the peer group than for Intershop Communications AG.

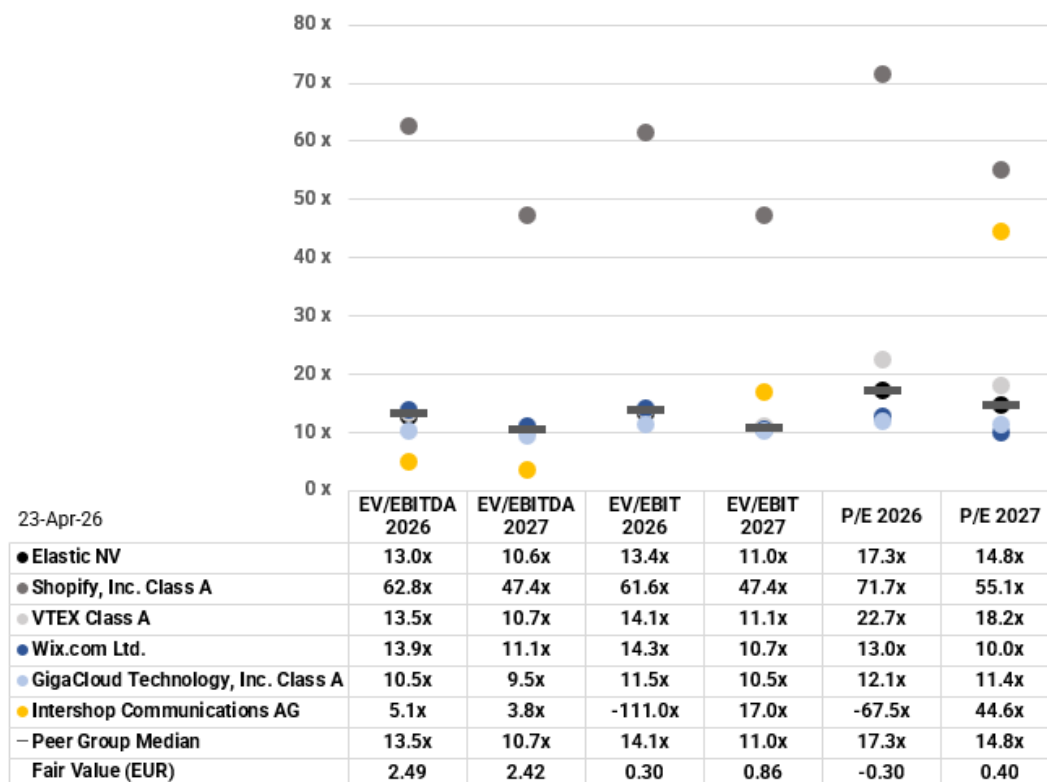
### Peer Group – Key data



Source: FactSet, mwb research

Comparable company analysis operates under the assumption that similar companies will have similar valuation multiples. We use the following multiples: EV/EBITDA 2026, EV/EBITDA 2027, EV/EBIT 2026, EV/EBIT 2027, P/E 2026 and P/E 2027. Applying these to Intershop Communications AG results in a range of fair values from EUR 0.49 to EUR 2.49.

## Peer Group – Multiples and valuation



Source: FactSet, mwb research

## Peer companies

**Elastic NV** is a search, observability, and security software company best known for the Elastic Stack (Elasticsearch, Kibana, Beats, Logstash). It offers cloud-hosted and self-managed solutions that help enterprises index, search, and analyze large volumes of data in real time. While not a pure commerce vendor, Elastic is relevant for commerce tech as many digital commerce platforms integrate its search and analytics capabilities to improve product discovery and customer experience — making it a useful SaaS/ARR benchmark.

**Shopify, Inc.** provides a cloud-based commerce platform designed for small and medium-sized businesses. Its software is used by merchants to run businesses across all sales channels, including web, tablet, and mobile storefronts, social media storefronts, and brick-and-mortar and pop-up shops. The platform offers merchants a single view of their business and customers, enabling them to manage products and inventory, process orders and payments, build customer relationships, and leverage analytics and reporting. It focuses on merchant and subscription solutions. The company was founded in 2004, and is headquartered in Ottawa, Canada.

**VTEX** provides a software-as-a-service digital commerce platform for enterprise brands and retailers. Its platform enables customers to execute their commerce strategies, including building online stores, integrating and managing orders across channels, and creating marketplaces to sell products from third-party vendors. The company was founded by Geraldo do Carmo Thomaz Junior and Mariano Gomide de Faria in 2000 and is headquartered in London, United Kingdom.

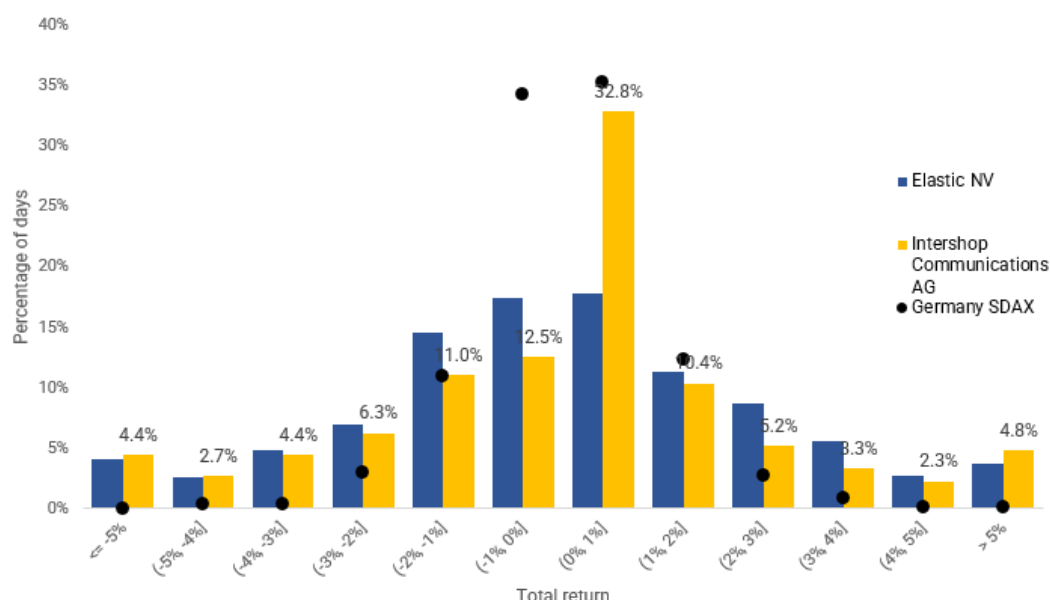
**Wix.com Ltd.** is a cloud-based platform enabling individuals and small to midsize businesses to create websites and online stores without coding. Its offering includes web hosting, design tools, and integrated e-commerce capabilities, with recurring revenue from subscription plans. Wix's commerce reach and SaaS model make it a relevant peer for subscription-driven platform economics, particularly for hosted commerce adoption and platform monetization comparisons.

**GigaCloud Technology** operates a B2B e-commerce marketplace focused on industrial and hard-to-source products. It connects global buyers with suppliers and generates revenue through transaction fees, services, and marketplace facilitation. While smaller and more niche than broad commerce platforms, GigaCloud is commerce-relevant as a pure B2B marketplace operator, providing insight into B2B order flow dynamics and marketplace-driven revenue models.

## Risk

The chart displays the distribution of daily returns of Intershop Communications AG over the last 3 years, compared to the same distribution for Elastic NV. We have also included the distribution for the index Germany SDAX. The distribution gives a better understanding of risk than measures like volatility, which assume that log returns are normally distributed. In reality, they are skewed (down moves are larger) and have fat tails (large moves occur more often than predicted). Also, volatility treats up and down moves the same, while investors are more worried about down moves. For Intershop Communications AG, the worst day during the past 3 years was 14/08/2023 with a share price decline of -13.0%. The best day was 15/12/2023 when the share price increased by 15.4%.

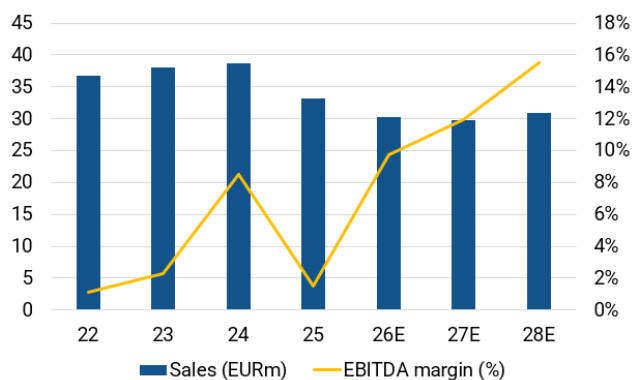
### Risk – Daily Returns Distribution (trailing 3 years)



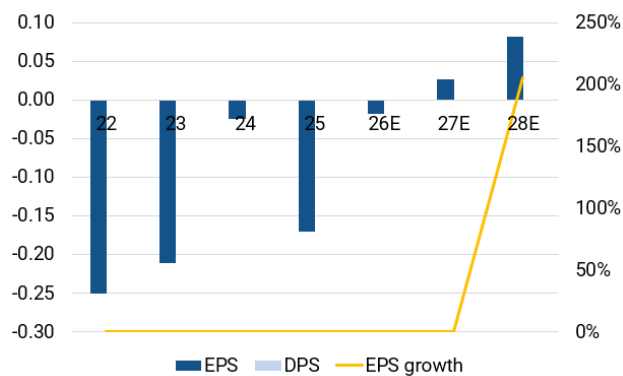
Source: FactSet, mwb research

## Financials in six charts

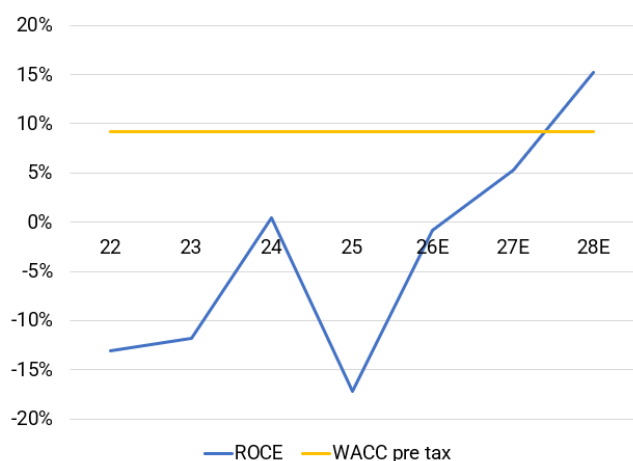
**Sales vs. EBITDA margin development**



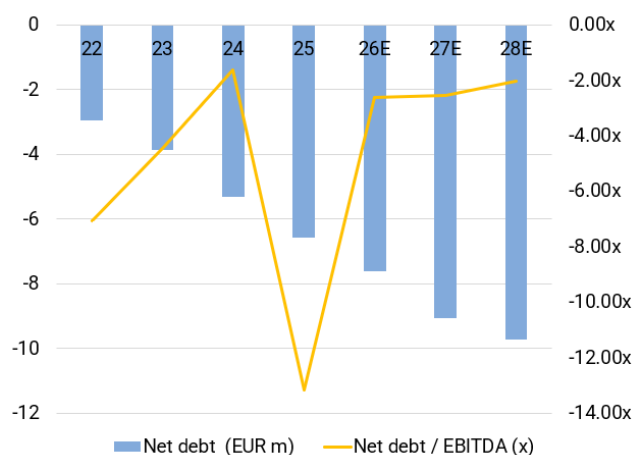
**EPS, DPS in EUR & yoy EPS growth**



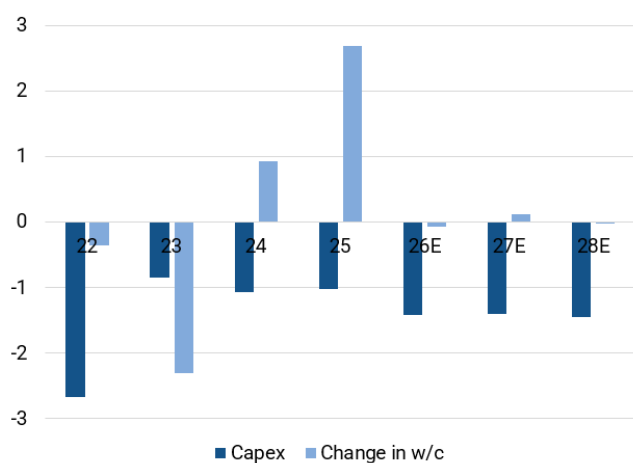
**ROCE vs. WACC (pre tax)**



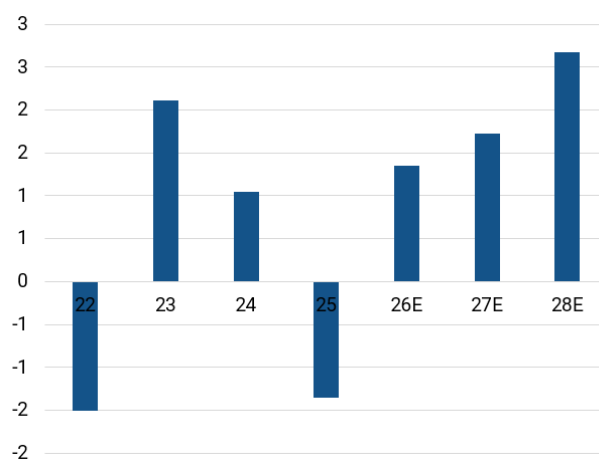
**Net debt and net debt/EBITDA**



**Capex & chgn in w/c requirements in EURm**



**Free Cash Flow in EURm**



Source: Company data; mwb research

# Financials

| Profit and loss (EURm)                             | 2023         | 2024         | 2025         | 2026E        | 2027E       | 2028E       |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Sales</b>                                       | <b>38.0</b>  | <b>38.8</b>  | <b>33.3</b>  | <b>30.2</b>  | <b>29.8</b> | <b>30.9</b> |
| Sales growth                                       | 3.2%         | 2.0%         | -14.2%       | -9.2%        | -1.3%       | 3.6%        |
| Cost of sales                                      | 22.2         | 21.1         | 18.5         | 15.9         | 15.2        | 14.7        |
| <b>Gross profit</b>                                | <b>15.8</b>  | <b>17.7</b>  | <b>14.7</b>  | <b>14.3</b>  | <b>14.7</b> | <b>16.2</b> |
| SG&A expenses                                      | 11.6         | 10.7         | 9.5          | 7.6          | 7.5         | 7.8         |
| Research and development                           | 6.9          | 6.7          | 7.2          | 5.7          | 5.4         | 5.3         |
| Other operating expenses (income)                  | -0.2         | 0.2          | 0.8          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>EBITDA</b>                                      | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>2.9</b>   | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>4.8</b>  |
| Depreciation                                       | 1.8          | 1.8          | 2.0          | 2.0          | 1.8         | 1.6         |
| EBITA                                              | -0.9         | 1.5          | -1.5         | 0.9          | 1.8         | 3.2         |
| Amortisation of goodwill and intangible assets     | 1.6          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.1          | 1.0         | 0.9         |
| <b>EBIT</b>                                        | <b>-2.5</b>  | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>-2.8</b>  | <b>-0.1</b>  | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  |
| Financial result                                   | -0.5         | -0.4         | -0.4         | -0.2         | -0.2        | -0.2        |
| Recurring pretax income from continuing operations | -3.0         | -0.3         | -3.1         | -0.3         | 0.6         | 2.1         |
| Extraordinary income/loss                          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Earnings before taxes                              | -3.0         | -0.3         | -3.1         | -0.3         | 0.6         | 2.1         |
| Taxes                                              | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | -0.0         | 0.1         | 0.5         |
| Net income from continuing operations              | -3.1         | -0.4         | -3.2         | -0.3         | 0.5         | 1.5         |
| Result from discontinued operations (net of tax)   | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Net income</b>                                  | <b>-3.1</b>  | <b>-0.4</b>  | <b>-3.2</b>  | <b>-0.3</b>  | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>1.5</b>  |
| Minority interest                                  | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Net profit (reported)                              | -3.1         | -0.4         | -3.2         | -0.3         | 0.5         | 1.5         |
| Average number of shares                           | 14.58        | 14.58        | 18.96        | 18.96        | 18.96       | 18.96       |
| <b>EPS reported</b>                                | <b>-0.21</b> | <b>-0.02</b> | <b>-0.17</b> | <b>-0.02</b> | <b>0.03</b> | <b>0.08</b> |

| Profit and loss (common size)                      | 2023        | 2024        | 2025        | 2026E       | 2027E       | 2028E       |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Sales</b>                                       | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| Cost of sales                                      | 58%         | 54%         | 56%         | 53%         | 51%         | 48%         |
| <b>Gross profit</b>                                | <b>42%</b>  | <b>46%</b>  | <b>44%</b>  | <b>47%</b>  | <b>49%</b>  | <b>52%</b>  |
| SG&A expenses                                      | 31%         | 28%         | 28%         | 25%         | 25%         | 25%         |
| Research and development                           | 18%         | 17%         | 22%         | 19%         | 18%         | 17%         |
| Other operating expenses (income)                  | -1%         | 1%          | 2%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| <b>EBITDA</b>                                      | <b>2%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>2%</b>   | <b>10%</b>  | <b>12%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  |
| Depreciation                                       | 5%          | 5%          | 6%          | 7%          | 6%          | 5%          |
| EBITA                                              | -2%         | 4%          | -5%         | 3%          | 6%          | 10%         |
| Amortisation of goodwill and intangible assets     | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 3%          | 3%          |
| <b>EBIT</b>                                        | <b>-7%</b>  | <b>0%</b>   | <b>-8%</b>  | <b>-0%</b>  | <b>3%</b>   | <b>7%</b>   |
| Financial result                                   | -1%         | -1%         | -1%         | -1%         | -1%         | -1%         |
| Recurring pretax income from continuing operations | -8%         | -1%         | -9%         | -1%         | 2%          | 7%          |
| Extraordinary income/loss                          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| Earnings before taxes                              | -8%         | -1%         | -9%         | -1%         | 2%          | 7%          |
| Taxes                                              | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | -0%         | 0%          | 2%          |
| Net income from continuing operations              | -8%         | -1%         | -10%        | -1%         | 2%          | 5%          |
| Result from discontinued operations (net of tax)   | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| <b>Net income</b>                                  | <b>-8%</b>  | <b>-1%</b>  | <b>-10%</b> | <b>-1%</b>  | <b>2%</b>   | <b>5%</b>   |
| Minority interest                                  | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| <b>Net profit (reported)</b>                       | <b>-8%</b>  | <b>-1%</b>  | <b>-10%</b> | <b>-1%</b>  | <b>2%</b>   | <b>5%</b>   |

Source: Company data; mwb research

| Balance sheet (EURm)                                      | 2023        | 2024        | 2025        | 2026E       | 2027E       | 2028E       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Intangible assets (excl. Goodwill)</b>                 | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>3.9</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  |
| Goodwill                                                  | 7.5         | 7.5         | 7.5         | 7.5         | 7.5         | 7.5         |
| Property, plant and equipment                             | 8.8         | 8.1         | 6.9         | 5.9         | 5.2         | 4.6         |
| Financial assets                                          | 0.9         | 1.6         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6         |
| <b>FIXED ASSETS</b>                                       | <b>23.1</b> | <b>22.8</b> | <b>19.7</b> | <b>18.0</b> | <b>16.7</b> | <b>15.6</b> |
| Inventories                                               | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Accounts receivable                                       | 3.9         | 4.8         | 3.5         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 3.0         |
| Other current assets                                      | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         |
| Liquid assets                                             | 10.0        | 8.7         | 8.8         | 9.4         | 10.9        | 11.5        |
| Deferred taxes                                            | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Deferred charges and prepaid expenses                     | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>                                     | <b>14.9</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>15.1</b> | <b>15.9</b> |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                                       | <b>38.0</b> | <b>37.4</b> | <b>33.3</b> | <b>31.8</b> | <b>31.8</b> | <b>31.5</b> |
| <b>SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>                                | <b>11.4</b> | <b>11.0</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>11.3</b> | <b>11.5</b> | <b>13.1</b> |
| MINORITY INTEREST                                         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Long-term debt                                            | 5.7         | 0.6         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.3         |
| Provisions for pensions and similar obligations           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Other provisions                                          | 2.0         | 1.9         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 1.7         | 1.8         |
| <b>Non-current liabilities</b>                            | <b>7.7</b>  | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>3.0</b>  | <b>3.1</b>  |
| short-term liabilities to banks                           | 0.5         | 2.8         | 0.9         | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.5         |
| Accounts payable                                          | 2.0         | 2.5         | 2.2         | 1.9         | 1.8         | 1.7         |
| Advance payments received on orders                       | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts) | 16.4        | 18.7        | 15.1        | 14.9        | 14.9        | 15.1        |
| Deferred taxes                                            | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Deferred income                                           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>                                | <b>18.9</b> | <b>23.9</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>17.4</b> | <b>17.2</b> | <b>17.3</b> |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>          | <b>38.0</b> | <b>37.4</b> | <b>33.3</b> | <b>31.8</b> | <b>31.8</b> | <b>31.5</b> |

| Balance sheet (common size)                               | 2023        | 2024        | 2025        | 2026E       | 2027E       | 2028E       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Intangible assets (excl. Goodwill)</b>                 | <b>16%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>14%</b>  | <b>12%</b>  | <b>10%</b>  | <b>9%</b>   |
| Goodwill                                                  | 20%         | 20%         | 23%         | 24%         | 24%         | 24%         |
| Property, plant and equipment                             | 23%         | 22%         | 21%         | 19%         | 16%         | 15%         |
| Financial assets                                          | 2%          | 4%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          |
| <b>FIXED ASSETS</b>                                       | <b>61%</b>  | <b>61%</b>  | <b>59%</b>  | <b>57%</b>  | <b>52%</b>  | <b>50%</b>  |
| Inventories                                               | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| Accounts receivable                                       | 10%         | 13%         | 10%         | 9%          | 9%          | 9%          |
| Other current assets                                      | 3%          | 3%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          |
| Liquid assets                                             | 26%         | 23%         | 26%         | 30%         | 34%         | 37%         |
| Deferred taxes                                            | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| Deferred charges and prepaid expenses                     | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| <b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>                                     | <b>39%</b>  | <b>39%</b>  | <b>41%</b>  | <b>43%</b>  | <b>48%</b>  | <b>50%</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                                       | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>                                | <b>30%</b>  | <b>29%</b>  | <b>36%</b>  | <b>36%</b>  | <b>36%</b>  | <b>42%</b>  |
| MINORITY INTEREST                                         | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| Long-term debt                                            | 15%         | 2%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          |
| Provisions for pensions and similar obligations           | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| Other provisions                                          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 6%          | 5%          | 6%          |
| <b>Non-current liabilities</b>                            | <b>20%</b>  | <b>7%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>10%</b>  | <b>10%</b>  | <b>10%</b>  |
| short-term liabilities to banks                           | 1%          | 7%          | 3%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          |
| Accounts payable                                          | 5%          | 7%          | 7%          | 6%          | 6%          | 5%          |
| Advance payments received on orders                       | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts) | 43%         | 50%         | 45%         | 47%         | 47%         | 48%         |
| Deferred taxes                                            | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| Deferred income                                           | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| <b>Current liabilities</b>                                | <b>50%</b>  | <b>64%</b>  | <b>55%</b>  | <b>55%</b>  | <b>54%</b>  | <b>55%</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>          | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |

Source: Company data; mwb research

| Cash flow statement (EURm)                      | 2023        | 2024        | 2025        | 2026E       | 2027E       | 2028E       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Net profit/loss                                 | -3.0        | -0.3        | -3.2        | -0.3        | 0.5         | 1.5         |
| Depreciation of fixed assets (incl. leases)     | 1.8         | 1.8         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 1.8         | 1.6         |
| Amortisation of goodwill                        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Amortisation of intangible assets               | 1.6         | 1.4         | 1.3         | 1.1         | 1.0         | 0.9         |
| Others                                          | 0.3         | 0.1         | 2.3         | -0.0        | -0.0        | 0.0         |
| Cash flow from operations before changes in w/c | 0.6         | 3.0         | 2.4         | 2.7         | 3.3         | 4.1         |
| Increase/decrease in inventory                  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Increase/decrease in accounts receivable        | 0.9         | -1.6        | 1.3         | 0.6         | 0.0         | -0.1        |
| Increase/decrease in accounts payable           | 0.0         | 0.0         | -0.2        | -0.3        | -0.1        | -0.1        |
| Increase/decrease in other w/c positions        | 1.4         | 0.7         | -3.8        | -0.2        | -0.1        | 0.2         |
| Increase/decrease in working capital            | 2.3         | -0.9        | -2.7        | 0.1         | -0.1        | 0.0         |
| <b>Cash flow from operating activities</b>      | <b>3.0</b>  | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>4.1</b>  |
| CAPEX                                           | -0.8        | -1.1        | -1.0        | -1.4        | -1.4        | -1.5        |
| Payments for acquisitions                       | -0.3        | -0.3        | -0.3        | -0.3        | -0.3        | -2.0        |
| Financial investments                           | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Income from asset disposals                     | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Cash flow from investing activities</b>      | <b>-1.1</b> | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>-3.5</b> |
| Cash flow before financing                      | 1.8         | 0.7         | -1.6        | 1.0         | 1.4         | 0.7         |
| Increase/decrease in debt position              | -1.3        | -0.5        | -1.2        | -0.4        | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Purchase of own shares                          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Capital measures                                | 0.8         | 0.0         | 4.4         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Dividends paid                                  | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Others                                          | -1.5        | -1.6        | -1.4        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Effects of exchange rate changes on cash        | -0.2        | -0.0        | -0.1        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Cash flow from financing activities</b>      | <b>-2.2</b> | <b>-2.1</b> | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>0.0</b>  | <b>0.0</b>  |
| Increase/decrease in liquid assets              | -0.4        | -1.4        | 0.1         | 0.7         | 1.4         | 0.7         |
| <b>Liquid assets at end of period</b>           | <b>10.0</b> | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>8.8</b>  | <b>9.4</b>  | <b>10.9</b> | <b>11.5</b> |

Source: Company data; mwb research

| Regional sales split (EURm) | 2023        | 2024        | 2025        | 2026E       | 2027E       | 2028E       |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Domestic                    | 15.3        | 12.3        | 10.6        | 9.6         | 9.5         | 9.8         |
| Europe (ex domestic)        | 12.8        | 15.5        | 13.3        | 12.0        | 11.9        | 12.3        |
| The Americas                | 6.7         | 7.8         | 6.7         | 6.1         | 6.0         | 6.2         |
| Asia                        | 3.2         | 3.2         | 2.7         | 2.5         | 2.4         | 2.5         |
| Rest of World               | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| <b>Total sales</b>          | <b>38.0</b> | <b>38.8</b> | <b>33.3</b> | <b>30.2</b> | <b>29.8</b> | <b>30.9</b> |

| Regional sales split (common size) | 2023        | 2024        | 2025        | 2026E       | 2027E       | 2028E       |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Domestic                           | 40.3%       | 31.8%       | 31.8%       | 31.8%       | 31.8%       | 31.8%       |
| Europe (ex domestic)               | 33.6%       | 39.9%       | 39.9%       | 39.9%       | 39.9%       | 39.9%       |
| The Americas                       | 17.7%       | 20.2%       | 20.2%       | 20.2%       | 20.2%       | 20.2%       |
| Asia                               | 8.3%        | 8.2%        | 8.2%        | 8.2%        | 8.2%        | 8.2%        |
| Rest of World                      | 0.0%        | 0.0%        | 0.0%        | 0.0%        | 0.0%        | 0.0%        |
| <b>Total sales</b>                 | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |

Source: Company data; mwb research

| Ratios                            | 2023   | 2024   | 2025   | 2026E   | 2027E  | 2028E  |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| <b>Per share data</b>             |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| Earnings per share reported       | -0.21  | -0.02  | -0.17  | -0.02   | 0.03   | 0.08   |
| Cash flow per share               | 0.10   | 0.04   | -0.11  | 0.04    | 0.07   | 0.13   |
| Book value per share              | 0.78   | 0.75   | 0.63   | 0.60    | 0.61   | 0.69   |
| Dividend per share                | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00    | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| <b>Valuation</b>                  |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| P/E                               | -5.6x  | -49.2x | -7.0x  | -67.5x  | 44.6x  | 14.6x  |
| P/CF                              | 12.2x  | 29.6x  | -11.1x | 29.5x   | 16.8x  | 9.0x   |
| P/BV                              | 1.5x   | 1.6x   | 1.9x   | 2.0x    | 2.0x   | 1.7x   |
| Dividend yield (%)                | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%   | 0.0%   |
| FCF yield (%)                     | 8.2%   | 3.4%   | -9.0%  | 3.4%    | 6.0%   | 11.2%  |
| EV/Sales                          | 0.5x   | 0.4x   | 0.5x   | 0.5x    | 0.5x   | 0.4x   |
| EV/EBITDA                         | 21.5x  | 5.2x   | 32.0x  | 5.1x    | 3.8x   | 2.7x   |
| EV/EBIT                           | -7.4x  | 236.2x | -5.8x  | -111.0x | 17.0x  | 5.7x   |
| <b>Income statement (EURm)</b>    |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| Sales                             | 38.0   | 38.8   | 33.3   | 30.2    | 29.8   | 30.9   |
| yoy chg in %                      | 3.2%   | 2.0%   | -14.2% | -9.2%   | -1.3%  | 3.6%   |
| Gross profit                      | 15.8   | 17.7   | 14.7   | 14.3    | 14.7   | 16.2   |
| Gross margin in %                 | 41.6%  | 45.6%  | 44.3%  | 47.3%   | 49.2%  | 52.5%  |
| EBITDA                            | 0.9    | 3.3    | 0.5    | 2.9     | 3.6    | 4.8    |
| EBITDA margin in %                | 2.3%   | 8.5%   | 1.5%   | 9.7%    | 12.0%  | 15.5%  |
| EBIT                              | -2.5   | 0.1    | -2.8   | -0.1    | 0.8    | 2.3    |
| EBIT margin in %                  | -6.7%  | 0.2%   | -8.3%  | -0.4%   | 2.7%   | 7.3%   |
| Net profit                        | -3.1   | -0.4   | -3.2   | -0.3    | 0.5    | 1.5    |
| <b>Cash flow statement (EURm)</b> |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| CF from operations                | 3.0    | 2.1    | -0.3   | 2.8     | 3.1    | 4.1    |
| Capex                             | -0.8   | -1.1   | -1.0   | -1.4    | -1.4   | -1.5   |
| Maintenance Capex                 | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.7    | 2.0     | 1.8    | 1.6    |
| Free cash flow                    | 2.1    | 1.0    | -1.4   | 1.3     | 1.7    | 2.7    |
| <b>Balance sheet (EURm)</b>       |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| Intangible assets                 | 13.5   | 13.1   | 12.2   | 11.5    | 10.9   | 10.3   |
| Tangible assets                   | 8.8    | 8.1    | 6.9    | 5.9     | 5.2    | 4.6    |
| Shareholders' equity              | 11.4   | 11.0   | 12.0   | 11.3    | 11.5   | 13.1   |
| Pension provisions                | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0    |
| Liabilities and provisions        | 8.2    | 5.3    | 4.0    | 3.6     | 3.5    | 3.6    |
| Net financial debt                | -3.9   | -5.3   | -6.6   | -7.6    | -9.1   | -9.7   |
| w/c requirements                  | 1.9    | 2.3    | 1.2    | 1.0     | 1.0    | 1.2    |
| <b>Ratios</b>                     |        |        |        |         |        |        |
| ROE                               | -27.1% | -3.2%  | -26.9% | -3.0%   | 4.4%   | 11.8%  |
| ROCE                              | -12.9% | 0.4%   | -17.4% | -0.9%   | 5.3%   | 13.6%  |
| Net gearing                       | -34.1% | -48.4% | -55.1% | -67.4%  | -78.6% | -74.4% |
| Net debt / EBITDA                 | -4.5x  | -1.6x  | -13.2x | -2.6x   | -2.5x  | -2.0x  |

Source: Company data; mwb research

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